Healthy Youth Survey 2004
Survey Results

American Indian or Alaskan Native Students in the Statewide Sample

Grade 8

RMC Research Corporation
522 SW Fifth Avenue, Suite 1407
Portland, OR 97204

March 2005

Contents

Introduction and Overview 1
- Key to the Notes 1
- Highlights of the Local Results 2
- Selected Results by Gender 3

General Information (Items 1–11) 4

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use 5
- Lifetime Use (Items 12–22) 5
- 30-Day Use (Items 23–36) 6
- Other Tobacco-Related Questions (Items 37–59) 9
- Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions (Items 60–63) 12

Other Health Concerns 13
- Nutrition and Fitness (Items 64–84) 13
- Health Conditions and Health Care (Items 85–102) 16
- Safety (Items 103–113) 19
- Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries (Items 114–124) 21
- Depression (Items 125–134) 22

School Climate (Items 135–141) 23

Quality of Life (Items 142–149) 24

Risk and Protective Factors 26
- Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule 27
- Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results 28
- Graph of Scale Results 30

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results 31
- Community Domain (Items 150–173) 31
- Family Domain (Items 174–196) 34
- School Domain (Items 197–212) 36
- Peer and Individual Domain (Items 213–272) 38

List of Core Items 49

Item Index 49

Healthy Youth Survey 2004
Survey Results

American Indian or Alaskan Native Students in the Statewide Sample, Grade 8

Number of students surveyed: ***314***
Number of valid responses: ***293***

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2004 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see "List of Core Items" on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

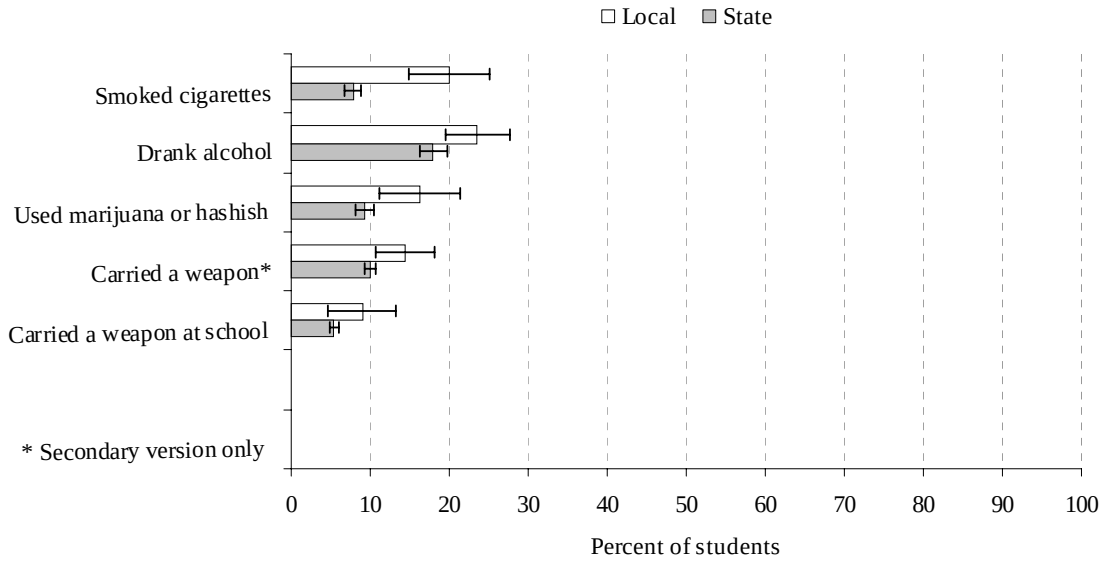
A = wording on Form A
B = wording on Form B
C = wording on Form C
† = optional item

Highlights of the Local Results

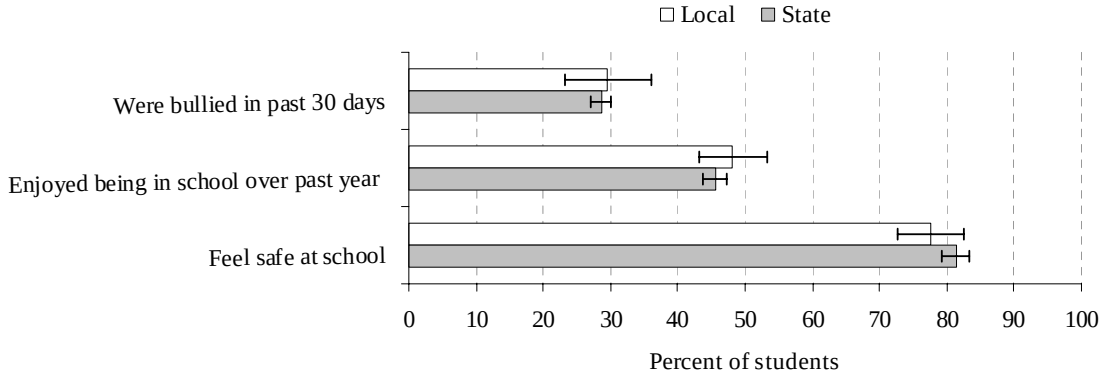
Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Your students		Statewide	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 24).	20.0%	(± 5.1%)	7.8%	(± 1.0%)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 30).	23.6	(± 4.1)	18.0	(± 1.8)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 31).	16.2	(± 5.1)	9.2	(± 1.2)
▪ Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 114).	14.4	(± 3.7)	10.0	(± 0.8)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 115, 116).	9.0	(± 4.3)	5.4	(± 0.6)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 135).	29.6	(± 6.5)	28.6	(± 1.6)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 200).	48.2	(± 5.1)	45.5	(± 1.8)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 211).	77.7	(± 4.9)	81.3	(± 2.2)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



Bullying and School Climate



Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 24.)

	Local (n = 282)		State (n = 8,199)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	74.5%	85.1%	91.8%	92.8%
1 or more	25.5	14.9	8.2	7.2

Note. p = .016 from a chi-square test.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 30.)

	Local (n = 281)		State (n = 8,194)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	70.9%	81.4%	80.2%	83.8%
1 or more	29.1	18.6	19.8	16.2

Note. p = .037 from a chi-square test.

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 61.)

	Local (n = 279)		State (n = 8,119)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	79.4%	84.1%	88.9%	90.8%
Once or more	20.6	15.9	11.1	9.2

Note. p = .361 from a chi-square test.

During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 125.)

	Local (n = 263)		State (n = 7,729)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	55.6%	71.1%	63.9%	78.0%
Yes	44.4	28.9	36.1	22.0

Note. p = .029 from a chi-square test.

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 135.)

	Local (n = 274)		State (n = 7,965)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	74.8%	65.2%	71.0%	71.9%
Once or more	25.2	34.8	29.0	28.1

Note. p = .047 from a chi-square test.

I feel safe at my school. (See item 211.)

	Local (n = 288)		State (n = 8,326)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	17.8%	27.5%	16.5%	21.1%
Yes	82.2	72.5	83.5	78.9

Note. p = .068 from a chi-square test.

General Information

		Local		State	
1.	How old are you?	(*n* = 293)		(*n* = 8,442)	
	a. 12 or younger	0.3%	(± 0.6%)	1.2%	(± 0.4%)
	b. 13	67.9	(± 5.1)	70.9	(± 1.8)
	c. 14	29.0	(± 5.3)	26.3	(± 1.6)
	d. 15	2.4	(± 1.6)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	e. 16	0.3	(± 0.6)	0.1	(± 0.0)
	f. 17	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	g. 18	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	h. 19 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
3.	Are you:	(*n* = 290)		(*n* = 8,429)	
	a. Female	50.3%	(± 6.5%)	50.9%	(± 1.0%)
	b. Male	49.7	(± 6.5)	49.1	(± 1.0)

		Local		State	
4.	How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(*n* = 293)		(*n* = 8,344)	
	a. Asian or Asian American	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	7.2%	(± 2.2%)
	b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	100.0	(± 0.0)	3.5	(± 1.0)
	c. Black or African-American	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.8	(± 1.2)
	d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	0.0	(± 0.0)	10.8	(± 4.5)
	e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.5	(± 0.4)
	f. White or Caucasian	0.0	(± 0.0)	58.7	(± 4.5)
	g. Other	0.0	(± 0.0)	9.2	(± 1.0)
	More than one race/ethnicity marked	0.0	(± 0.0)	5.3	(± 0.4)

		Local		State	
5.	What language is usually spoken at home?	(*n* = 280)		(*n* = 8,047)	
	a. English	93.6%	(± 2.7%)	85.0%	(± 3.7%)
	b. Spanish	2.1	(± 1.6)	7.5	(± 3.7)
	c. Russian	0.4	(± 0.8)	1.0	(± 0.4)
	d. Ukrainian	0.7	(± 1.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
	e. Vietnamese	1.1	(± 1.2)	1.3	(± 0.6)
	f. Other	2.1	(± 1.6)	4.6	(± 1.4)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
7.	What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned?	(*n* = 274)		(*n* = 7,915)	
	a. None	12.8%	(± 3.7%)	8.8%	(± 1.6%)
	b. High school diploma or GED	11.3	(± 3.5)	14.1	(± 1.6)
	c. Two-year college	9.9	(± 3.5)	6.5	(± 0.6)
	d. Four-year college or more	10.9	(± 4.5)	24.1	(± 4.1)
	e. Don’t know	55.1	(± 5.3)	46.5	(± 2.0)

8. What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned?	Local (*n* = 275)		State (*n* = 7,938)	
a. None	11.3%	(± 3.5%)	7.3%	(± 1.4%)
b. High school diploma or GED	17.8	(± 5.7)	15.4	(± 1.4)
c. Two-year college	10.9	(± 4.1)	10.6	(± 0.8)
d. Four-year college or more	11.3	(± 4.3)	23.6	(± 3.3)
e. Don't know	48.7	(± 7.6)	43.1	(± 2.0)

9. How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)	Local (*n* = 126)		State (*n* = 3,821)	
a. Won't graduate from high school	7.1%	(± 3.7%)	2.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	9.5	(± 5.7)	6.2	(± 1.4)
c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	19.8	(± 7.8)	14.0	(± 1.8)
d. Will attend a 4-year college	11.1	(± 5.5)	9.9	(± 1.2)
e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	30.2	(± 7.6)	38.6	(± 2.7)
f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	22.2	(± 7.3)	28.9	(± 1.8)

10. Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?	Local (*n* = 124)		State (*n* = 3,764)	
a. None, not currently working	69.4%	(± 7.4%)	63.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 4 hours or less a week	13.7	(± 5.7)	20.5	(± 1.4)
c. 5 – 10 hours a week	9.7	(± 5.5)	9.6	(± 1.0)
d. 11 – 20 hours a week	3.2	(± 3.1)	2.8	(± 0.6)
e. 21 – 30 hours a week	2.4	(± 2.5)	1.5	(± 0.4)
f. 31 – 40 hours a week	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
g. More than 40 hours a week	1.6	(± 2.2)	1.6	(± 0.4)

11. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	Local (*n* = 226)		State (*n* = 6,886)	
a. I was very honest	81.0%	(± 5.1%)	85.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	15.0	(± 4.9)	12.6	(± 1.0)
c. I was honest some of the time	4.0	(± 2.7)	2.3	(± 0.4)
d. I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled			
e. I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled			

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

12. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 219.)	Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 3,930)	
a. No	60.0%	(± 8.6%)	76.1%	(± 2.7%)
b. Yes	40.0	(± 8.6)	23.9	(± 2.7)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)

	Local		State	
13. Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 40 or 41.)	(*n* = 279)		(*n* = 8,107)	
a. No	73.1%	(± 6.7%)	84.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	26.9	(± 6.7)	15.8	(± 1.8)
14. Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Computed from item 48.)	Local (*n* = 115)		State (*n* = 3,593)	
a. No	83.5%	(± 5.5%)	92.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	16.5	(± 5.5)	7.3	(± 1.2)
15. Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 220 or 221.)	Local (*n* = 279)		State (*n* = 8,064)	
a. No	53.0%	(± 4.1%)	58.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. Yes	47.0	(± 4.1)	42.0	(± 2.2)
16. Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 217 or 218.)	Local (*n* = 278)		State (*n* = 8,096)	
a. No	75.2%	(± 6.5%)	86.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	24.8	(± 6.5)	14.0	(± 1.8)
17. Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. (Computed from item 225.)	Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 3,889)	
a. No	93.6%	(± 4.5%)	96.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. Yes	6.4	(± 4.5)	3.3	(± 0.6)
18. Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	Local (*n* = 136)		State (*n* = 4,150)	
a. No	97.8%	(± 2.5%)	98.4%	(± 0.4%)
b. Yes	2.2	(± 2.5)	1.6	(± 0.4)
19. Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	Local (*n* = 135)		State (*n* = 4,146)	
a. No	96.3%	(± 2.7%)	96.6%	(± 0.6%)
b. Yes	3.7	(± 2.7)	3.4	(± 0.6)
20. Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drugs?	Local (*n* = 134)		State (*n* = 4,126)	
a. No	98.5%	(± 2.0%)	98.6%	(± 0.4%)
b. Yes	1.5	(± 2.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)

[Items 21 and 22 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

	Local		State	
23. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	(*n* = 111)		(*n* = 3,379)	
a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days	79.3%	(± 7.8%)	90.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. Less than 1 per day	4.5	(± 3.7)	3.6	(± 0.8)
c. 1 per day	9.0	(± 4.7)	2.3	(± 0.6)
d. 2 – 5 per day	4.5	(± 3.5)	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. 6 – 10 per day	2.7	(± 2.7)	0.4	(± 0.2)
f. 11 – 20 per day	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)
g. More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

		Local		State	
24.	Smoke cigarettes?	(n = 285)		(n = 8,229)	
	a. None	80.0%	(± 5.1%)	92.2%	(± 1.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	7.0	(± 2.7)	3.6	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 5 days	4.2	(± 2.0)	1.3	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	2.1	(± 1.4)	1.0	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 – 29 days	4.2	(± 2.5)	0.9	(± 0.2)
	f. All 30 days	2.5	(± 1.8)	0.9	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*20.0*	*(± 5.1)*	*7.8*	*(± 1.0)*

		Local		State	
25.	Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	(n = 286)		(n = 8,220)	
	a. None	94.1%	(± 2.4%)	97.2%	(± 0.4%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	4.2	(± 1.8)	1.4	(± 0.2)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 – 29 days	0.3	(± 0.8)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	f. All 30 days	0.7	(± 0.8)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*5.9*	*(± 2.4)*	*2.8*	*(± 0.4)*

		Local		State	
26.	Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	(n = 103)		(n = 3,324)	
	a. 0 days	89.3%	(± 4.9%)	93.6%	(± 1.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	5.8	(± 3.7)	3.3	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 9 days	2.9	(± 3.3)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	d. 10 – 29 days	1.9	(± 2.5)	1.0	(± 0.2)
	e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*10.7*	*(± 4.9)*	*6.4*	*(± 1.0)*

		Local		State	
27.	Smoke tobacco in a pipe?†	(n = 86)		(n = 2,329)	
	a. 0 days	89.5%	(± 5.7%)	96.0%	(± 0.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	1.6	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 9 days	7.0	(± 4.9)	1.2	(± 0.4)
	d. 10 – 29 days	1.2	(± 2.2)	0.6	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	1.2	(± 2.2)	0.6	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*10.5*	*(± 5.7)*	*4.0*	*(± 0.8)*

		Local		State	
28.	Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)?†	(n = 85)		(n = 2,321)	
	a. 0 days	88.2%	(± 6.1%)	94.7%	(± 1.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	5.9	(± 5.5)	2.9	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 9 days	3.5	(± 3.9)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	d. 10 – 29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. All 30 days	2.4	(± 2.9)	0.6	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*11.8*	*(± 6.1)*	*5.3*	*(± 1.0)*

		Local		State	
29.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?†	(n = 85)		(n = 2,310)	
	a. 0 days	92.9%	(± 5.5%)	96.5%	(± 0.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	2.4	(± 3.1)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 9 days	1.2	(± 2.2)	1.1	(± 0.4)
	d. 10 – 29 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	0.6	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	2.4	(± 2.9)	0.6	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*7.1*	*(± 5.5)*	*3.5*	*(± 0.8)*

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)

30. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	Local (n = 284)		State (n = 8,223)	
a. None	76.4%	(± 4.1%)	82.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	12.3	(± 3.5)	11.0	(± 1.2)
c. 3 – 5 days	3.5	(± 2.0)	3.6	(± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 days	2.8	(± 1.6)	1.4	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	4.9	(± 2.2)	2.0	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*23.6*	*(± 4.1)*	*18.0*	*(± 1.8)*

31. Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	Local (n = 284)		State (n = 8,207)	
a. None	83.8%	(± 5.1%)	90.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 – 2 days	4.9	(± 2.5)	4.3	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	4.9	(± 2.7)	1.9	(± 0.4)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.9	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	5.6	(± 2.4)	2.1	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*16.2*	*(± 5.1)*	*9.2*	*(± 1.2)*

32. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	Local (n = 283)		State (n = 8,204)	
a. None	94.7%	(± 2.4%)	96.7%	(± 0.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	3.2	(± 1.8)	1.7	(± 0.4)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	1.8	(± 1.4)	0.6	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.3*	*(± 2.4)*	*3.3*	*(± 0.4)*

33. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 31 and 32.)	Local (n = 282)		State (n = 8,188)	
None	82.6%	(± 5.1%)	90.1%	(± 1.2%)
1 or more	17.4	(± 5.1)	9.9	(± 1.2)
Any use in the past 30 days	*17.4*	*(± 5.1)*	*9.9*	*(± 1.2)*

34. Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (n = 281)		State (n = 8,185)	
a. None	98.6%	(± 1.2%)	98.1%	(± 0.2%)
b. 1 – 2 days	0.4	(± 0.6)	1.0	(± 0.2)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.7	(± 0.8)	0.4	(± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.0)
e. 10 or more days	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.3	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*1.4*	*(± 1.2)*	*1.9*	*(± 0.2)*

35. Use Ecstasy or MDMA?	Local (n = 281)		State (n = 8,166)	
a. None	96.8%	(± 1.8%)	97.9%	(± 0.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	1.8	(± 1.4)	1.2	(± 0.2)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.7	(± 1.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.2	(± 0.0)
e. 10 or more days	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.2	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*3.2*	*(± 1.8)*	*2.1*	*(± 0.4)*

36. Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders?	Local (n = 281)		State (n = 8,128)	
a. None	96.1%	(± 2.5%)	97.2%	(± 0.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	1.8	(± 1.6)	1.8	(± 0.4)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.7	(± 1.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.7	(± 1.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.7	(± 1.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*3.9*	*(± 2.5)*	*2.8*	*(± 0.4)*

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

37. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days?	Local (n = 139)		State (n = 4,176)	
a. No	91.4%	(± 4.1%)	95.5%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	8.6	(± 4.1)	4.5	(± 0.8)

38. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	Local (n = 280)		State (n = 8,127)	
a. Definitely no	66.8%	(± 6.9%)	76.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. Probably no	12.5	(± 3.1)	13.2	(± 1.0)
c. Probably yes	13.2	(± 4.1)	7.0	(± 0.8)
d. Definitely yes	7.5	(± 2.9)	3.0	(± 0.4)

39. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	Local (n = 280)		State (n = 8,123)	
a. Definitely no	63.9%	(± 7.3%)	73.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	15.4	(± 4.1)	15.7	(± 1.0)
c. Probably yes	11.8	(± 3.3)	7.1	(± 0.8)
d. Definitely yes	8.9	(± 3.5)	3.7	(± 0.6)

40. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	Local (n = 279)		State (n = 8,107)	
a. Never have	73.1%	(± 6.7%)	84.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	9.3	(± 4.7)	5.1	(± 0.8)
c. 11	5.0	(± 2.9)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 12	6.5	(± 2.9)	4.0	(± 0.6)
e. 13	5.4	(± 2.4)	3.2	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.4	(± 0.6)	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.1	(± 0.0)

[Item 41 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

42. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day?	Local (n = 138)		State (n = 4,174)	
a. Definitely no	9.4%	(± 4.9%)	4.2%	(± 0.8%)
b. Probably no	5.1	(± 3.3)	2.8	(± 0.4)
c. Probably yes	28.3	(± 9.0)	18.6	(± 1.2)
d. Definitely yes	57.2	(± 9.6)	74.5	(± 1.4)

	Local		State	
43. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	(*n* = 138)		(*n* = 4,160)	
a. None	27.5%	(± 8.2%)	19.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. Once	13.8	(± 5.9)	17.6	(± 1.8)
c. 2 or 3 times	25.4	(± 8.6)	29.5	(± 1.8)
d. 4 or more times	33.3	(± 9.6)	33.2	(± 3.7)
44. During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?	Local (*n* = 136)		State (*n* = 4,161)	
a. Yes	27.9%	(± 9.8%)	35.7%	(± 4.1%)
b. No	53.7	(± 10.2)	44.5	(± 3.7)
c. Not sure	18.4	(± 6.5)	19.8	(± 1.8)
45. Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?	Local (*n* = 134)		State (*n* = 4,059)	
a. Definitely no	13.4%	(± 6.1%)	10.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. Probably no	17.9	(± 7.1)	13.0	(± 1.6)
c. Probably yes	36.6	(± 5.7)	37.6	(± 1.6)
d. Definitely yes	32.1	(± 9.8)	38.9	(± 2.5)
46. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	Local (*n* = 137)		State (*n* = 4,163)	
a. 0 days	88.3%	(± 4.9%)	95.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	6.6	(± 3.7)	2.1	(± 0.4)
c. 3 – 9 days	2.2	(± 3.1)	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. 10 – 29 days	2.9	(± 2.5)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
47. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	Local (*n* = 134)		State (*n* = 4,120)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	76.1%	(± 6.3%)	86.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	10.4	(± 5.1)	5.9	(± 1.0)
c. No	13.4	(± 3.9)	7.2	(± 0.8)
48. How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?	Local (*n* = 115)		State (*n* = 3,593)	
a. Never used	83.5%	(± 5.5%)	92.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	5.2	(± 3.9)	2.6	(± 0.6)
c. 11	3.5	(± 2.9)	1.2	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.7	(± 2.4)	1.5	(± 0.6)
e. 13	6.1	(± 4.3)	1.5	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)
49. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	Local (*n* = 115)		State (*n* = 3,565)	
a. Definitely no	13.0%	(± 6.7%)	9.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. Probably no	5.2	(± 4.5)	4.0	(± 0.6)
c. Probably yes	28.7	(± 9.8)	20.7	(± 1.6)
d. Definitely yes	53.0	(± 9.8)	65.7	(± 1.6)

		Local (n = 112)		State (n = 3,532)	
50.	Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?				
	a. No	83.0%	(± 6.3%)	88.1%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Yes	17.0	(± 6.3)	11.9	(± 1.2)
		Local (n = 110)		**State (n = 3,488)**	
51.	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?				
	a. Definitely no	49.1%	(± 10.8%)	53.1%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Probably no	20.0	(± 7.1)	26.2	(± 1.6)
	c. Probably yes	22.7	(± 6.9)	15.9	(± 1.4)
	d. Definitely yes	8.2	(± 5.1)	4.8	(± 0.8)
		Local (n = 112)		**State (n = 3,470)**	
52.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?				
	a. 0 days	45.5%	(± 10.4%)	57.7%	(± 2.5%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	17.0	(± 6.9)	19.3	(± 1.6)
	c. 3 – 4 days	9.8	(± 6.1)	7.6	(± 1.2)
	d. 5 – 6 days	7.1	(± 6.1)	4.0	(± 0.8)
	e. 7 days	20.5	(± 8.8)	11.4	(± 1.6)
		Local (n = 112)		**State (n = 3,455)**	
53.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?				
	a. 0 days	57.1%	(± 10.4%)	69.4%	(± 2.9%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	13.4	(± 6.5)	12.4	(± 1.2)
	c. 3 – 4 days	10.7	(± 6.9)	6.7	(± 1.2)
	d. 5 – 6 days	4.5	(± 3.7)	4.5	(± 1.0)
	e. 7 days	14.3	(± 8.8)	7.0	(± 1.2)
		Local (n = 110)		**State (n = 3,426)**	
54.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?				
	a. Not in the past 30 days	27.3%	(± 9.0%)	24.0%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 1 – 3 times in the past 30 days	19.1	(± 8.0)	21.7	(± 1.6)
	c. 1 – 3 times per week	11.8	(± 5.3)	16.3	(± 1.4)
	d. Daily or almost daily	19.1	(± 7.3)	21.3	(± 2.2)
	e. More than once a day	22.7	(± 7.8)	16.7	(± 1.8)
		Local (n = 113)		**State (n = 3,433)**	
55.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?				
	a. No	53.1%	(± 10.4%)	66.3%	(± 2.9%)
	b. Yes	46.9	(± 10.4)	33.7	(± 2.9)
		Local (n = 110)		**State (n = 3,374)**	
56.	Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?				
	a. I do not use tobacco now	80.0%	(± 8.8%)	90.8%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Yes	8.2	(± 4.9)	4.6	(± 0.8)
	c. No	11.8	(± 5.5)	4.6	(± 0.8)

	Local (n = 108)		State (n = 3,346)	
57. Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco?				
a. I have never used tobacco regularly	76.9%	(± 8.2%)	85.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	1.9	(± 2.5)	2.4	(± 0.8)
c. No	21.3	(± 7.8)	12.0	(± 1.4)

	Local (n = 106)		State (n = 3,330)	
58. Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?				
a. Mother (or female guardian) only	20.8%	(± 9.2%)	18.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. Father (or male guardian) only	2.8	(± 2.9)	3.2	(± 0.6)
c. Both	44.3	(± 6.9)	51.1	(± 2.2)
d. Neither	32.1	(± 8.4)	27.3	(± 2.0)

	Local (n = 103)		State (n = 3,309)	
59. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)				
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	75.7%	(± 8.0%)	89.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	1.0	(± 2.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	3.9	(± 3.5)	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	3.9	(± 3.5)	2.3	(± 0.6)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	10.7	(± 6.3)	2.1	(± 0.6)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	1.9	(± 2.7)	1.3	(± 0.4)
h. I got them some other way	2.9	(± 2.9)	2.1	(± 0.6)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

	Local (n = 150)		State (n = 4,140)	
60. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?				
a. No risk	12.0%	(± 4.3%)	8.0%	(± 1.0%)
b. Slight risk	10.7	(± 5.7)	10.5	(± 1.2)
c. Moderate risk	26.0	(± 7.4)	29.1	(± 1.8)
d. Great risk	44.7	(± 8.4)	46.3	(± 2.2)
e. Not sure	6.7	(± 3.7)	6.1	(± 1.2)

	Local (n = 282)		State (n = 8,148)	
61. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)				
a. None	81.9%	(± 4.5%)	89.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. Once	5.7	(± 2.4)	4.3	(± 0.6)
c. Twice	3.2	(± 2.0)	2.7	(± 0.4)
d. 3 – 5 times	4.6	(± 2.4)	1.8	(± 0.4)
e. 6 – 9 times	2.5	(± 1.8)	0.6	(± 0.2)
f. 10 or more times	2.1	(± 1.4)	0.8	(± 0.2)

	Local (n = 280)		State (n = 8,136)	
62. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?				
a. Never	83.9%	(± 4.3%)	91.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 – 2 times	7.1	(± 2.9)	4.5	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 times	4.6	(± 2.7)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 6 – 9 times	1.4	(± 1.2)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more times	2.9	(± 1.8)	1.3	(± 0.2)

63. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose only one answer.

	Local (*n* = 139)		State (*n* = 3,928)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	73.4%	(± 7.1%)	82.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. I bought it from a store	2.2	(± 2.5)	0.7	(± 0.2)
c. I got it from friends	5.0	(± 3.1)	4.3	(± 0.8)
d. I gave money to someone to get it for me	2.9	(± 2.4)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. I took it from home without permission	1.4	(± 1.8)	2.5	(± 0.6)
f. I got it at home with permission	5.0	(± 3.3)	2.9	(± 0.6)
g. I got it at a party	2.9	(± 2.5)	1.8	(± 0.4)
h. I got it some other way	7.2	(± 3.9)	3.3	(± 0.6)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

64. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

	Local (*n* = *)		State (*n* = 3,423)	
Overweight	*.*%	(± *.*%)	10.0%	(± 1.4%)
At risk for overweight	*.*	(± *.*)	15.3	(± 1.6)
Not overweight	*.*	(± *.*)	74.6	(± 2.5)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

65. How do you describe your weight?

	Local (*n* = 134)		State (*n* = 4,103)	
a. Very underweight	5.2%	(± 3.9%)	2.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. Slightly underweight	11.9	(± 5.1)	13.3	(± 1.0)
c. About the right weight	51.5	(± 8.8)	53.4	(± 1.6)
d. Slightly overweight	26.1	(± 7.1)	24.8	(± 1.2)
e. Very overweight	5.2	(± 4.3)	5.6	(± 0.8)

66. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Local (*n* = 135)		State (*n* = 4,099)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	31.9%	(± 8.6%)	33.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. Lose weight	41.5	(± 8.4)	40.1	(± 2.2)
c. Gain weight	6.7	(± 3.9)	8.1	(± 0.8)
d. Stay the same weight	20.0	(± 5.5)	18.6	(± 1.2)

During the past 30 days, did you:

67. Exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

	Local (*n* = 136)		State (*n* = 4,103)	
a. Yes	64.7%	(± 8.0%)	60.5%	(± 2.2%)
b. No	35.3	(± 8.0)	39.5	(± 2.2)

		Local		State	
68.	Eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	(*n* = 136)		(*n* = 4,096)	
	a. Yes	41.2%	(± 9.6%)	39.0%	(± 1.8%)
	b. No	58.8	(± 9.6)	61.0	(± 1.8)
69.	Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	Local (*n* = 136)		State (*n* = 4,104)	
	a. Yes	20.6%	(± 6.7%)	11.1%	(± 1.2%)
	b. No	79.4	(± 6.7)	88.9	(± 1.2)
70.	Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)	Local (*n* = 137)		State (*n* = 4,099)	
	a. Yes	10.9%	(± 6.1%)	4.6%	(± 0.8%)
	b. No	89.1	(± 6.1)	95.4	(± 0.8)
71.	Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?	Local (*n* = 137)		State (*n* = 4,089)	
	a. Yes	10.9%	(± 4.5%)	5.2%	(± 0.8%)
	b. No	89.1	(± 4.5)	94.8	(± 0.8)

[Item 72 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
73.	Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	(*n* = 134)		(*n* = 4,015)	
	Less than 1	17.2%	(± 5.7%)	10.8%	(± 1.2%)
	1 to less than 3	35.1	(± 7.4)	39.9	(± 2.0)
	3 to less than 5	21.6	(± 7.6)	23.0	(± 1.6)
	5 or more	26.1	(± 6.1)	26.3	(± 1.6)
74.	How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	Local (*n* = 134)		State (*n* = 4,079)	
	a. None	37.3%	(± 6.7%)	50.6%	(± 2.4%)
	b. 1	35.1	(± 7.4)	29.4	(± 1.8)
	c. 2	11.2	(± 4.7)	10.9	(± 1.0)
	d. 3	7.5	(± 5.7)	4.7	(± 0.6)
	e. 4 or more	9.0	(± 3.7)	4.3	(± 0.8)
75.	How often do you eat dinner with your family?† (Form C only)	Local (*n* = 135)		State (*n* = 4,083)	
	a. Never	6.7%	(± 3.7%)	4.9%	(± 0.8%)
	b. Rarely	13.3	(± 5.9)	10.8	(± 1.0)
	c. Sometimes	13.3	(± 6.9)	15.7	(± 1.6)
	d. Most of the time	31.1	(± 6.3)	37.3	(± 2.0)
	e. Always	35.6	(± 8.2)	31.3	(± 1.8)
76.	How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?†	Local (*n* = 92)		State (*n* = 2,423)	
	a. Almost every month	9.8%	(± 6.3%)	5.5%	(± 1.0%)
	b. Some months but not every month	3.3	(± 3.5)	4.0	(± 0.8)
	c. Only 1 – 2 months	7.6	(± 5.7)	4.8	(± 0.8)
	d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	79.3	(± 7.6)	85.7	(± 1.4)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

77. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

	Local (n = 134)		State (n = 4,082)	
a. 0 days	14.2%	(± 4.3%)	8.9%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 day	5.2	(± 4.3)	5.9	(± 1.0)
c. 2 days	9.0	(± 4.7)	8.1	(± 1.0)
d. 3 days	10.4	(± 4.7)	10.5	(± 1.2)
e. 4 days	9.7	(± 4.7)	10.1	(± 1.2)
f. 5 days	17.2	(± 6.9)	17.1	(± 1.4)
g. 6 days	7.5	(± 3.5)	8.7	(± 1.2)
h. 7 days	26.9	(± 8.4)	30.6	(± 1.6)

78. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?

	Local (n = 133)		State (n = 4,053)	
a. 0 days	28.6%	(± 6.3%)	21.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 day	10.5	(± 4.7)	14.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	12.0	(± 6.1)	12.9	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	9.8	(± 4.1)	10.0	(± 0.8)
e. 4 days	4.5	(± 3.5)	7.0	(± 1.0)
f. 5 days	11.3	(± 5.7)	9.0	(± 0.8)
g. 6 days	1.5	(± 2.2)	4.0	(± 0.6)
h. 7 days	21.8	(± 8.4)	21.6	(± 1.6)

79. Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

	Local (n = 134)		State (n = 4,058)	
a. 0 days	13.4%	(± 4.3%)	16.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 day	10.4	(± 4.5)	10.0	(± 1.0)
c. 2 days	11.9	(± 7.8)	10.8	(± 1.0)
d. 3 days	14.2	(± 5.9)	10.5	(± 1.2)
e. 4 days	8.2	(± 4.7)	8.7	(± 1.0)
f. 5 days	20.9	(± 7.6)	18.4	(± 2.0)
g. 6 days	3.0	(± 2.7)	4.3	(± 0.8)
h. 7 days	17.9	(± 7.3)	20.4	(± 1.6)

80. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

	Local (n = 133)		State (n = 4,046)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	5.3%	(± 3.1%)	8.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	20.3	(± 7.3)	17.7	(± 1.2)
c. 1 hour per day	19.5	(± 7.8)	18.3	(± 1.6)
d. 2 hours per day	17.3	(± 6.5)	22.9	(± 1.0)
e. 3 hours per day	21.8	(± 5.9)	16.4	(± 1.0)
f. 4 hours per day	3.8	(± 2.9)	7.3	(± 0.8)
g. 5 or more hours per day	12.0	(± 5.7)	8.6	(± 1.6)

81. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer games.)

	Local (n = 133)		State (n = 4,025)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	24.8%	(± 7.8%)	27.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	27.1	(± 8.4)	26.5	(± 1.4)
c. 1 hour per day	16.5	(± 7.8)	16.6	(± 1.2)
d. 2 hours per day	10.5	(± 5.1)	14.0	(± 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	8.3	(± 4.3)	7.4	(± 1.0)
f. 4 hours per day	3.0	(± 3.5)	3.3	(± 0.6)
g. 5 or more hours per day	9.8	(± 5.1)	4.6	(± 0.6)

[Item 82 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

83. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

	Local (n = 131)		State (n = 3,983)	
a. 0 days	22.1%	(± 9.0%)	30.0%	(± 5.3%)
b. 1 day	5.3	(± 3.9)	1.8	(± 0.4)
c. 2 days	6.1	(± 4.5)	2.1	(± 1.0)
d. 3 days	12.2	(± 15.3)	6.0	(± 4.7)
e. 4 days	4.6	(± 5.1)	4.9	(± 4.9)
f. 5 days	49.6	(± 15.9)	55.3	(± 6.9)

84. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

	Local (n = 130)		State (n = 3,974)	
a. I do not take PE	18.5%	(± 10.2%)	26.5%	(± 4.7%)
b. Less than 10 minutes	5.4	(± 5.5)	2.3	(± 0.8)
c. 10 – 20 minutes	9.2	(± 4.1)	7.5	(± 1.6)
d. 21 – 30 minutes	11.5	(± 7.4)	15.8	(± 2.4)
e. 31 – 40 minutes	20.8	(± 7.3)	23.6	(± 2.9)
f. More than 40 minutes	34.6	(± 10.8)	24.3	(± 2.9)

Health Conditions and Health Care

85. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (n = 130)		State (n = 3,971)	
a. Yes	10.8%	(± 4.3%)	8.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	71.5	(± 7.8)	72.9	(± 1.6)
c. Not sure	17.7	(± 7.4)	18.5	(± 1.4)

86. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (n = 132)		State (n = 3,966)	
a. Yes	11.4%	(± 5.3%)	7.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	73.5	(± 8.8)	81.0	(± 1.2)
c. Not sure	15.2	(± 7.1)	11.3	(± 1.0)

87. Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?

	Local (n = 131)		State (n = 3,955)	
a. Yes	9.9%	(± 5.9%)	7.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	72.5	(± 8.4)	76.8	(± 1.2)
c. Not sure	17.6	(± 5.9)	15.3	(± 1.0)

88. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?

	Local (n = 131)		State (n = 3,936)	
a. Yes	9.9%	(± 4.9%)	6.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	83.2	(± 7.4)	86.9	(± 1.4)
c. Not sure	6.9	(± 5.5)	7.0	(± 1.0)

89. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?

	Local (n = 131)		State (n = 3,939)	
a. Yes	19.8%	(± 7.1%)	17.1%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	71.8	(± 8.6)	77.9	(± 1.4)
c. Not sure	8.4	(± 4.7)	5.1	(± 0.8)

90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?

	Local (n = 130)		State (n = 3,918)	
a. Never had asthma	49.2%	(± 9.4%)	55.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	20.8	(± 7.3)	19.2	(± 1.2)
c. No	25.4	(± 9.0)	21.5	(± 1.6)
d. Not sure	4.6	(± 4.5)	3.4	(± 0.6)

91. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack?†

	Local (n = 87)		State (n = 2,295)	
a. Yes	11.5%	(± 7.3%)	12.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	82.8	(± 8.4)	83.7	(± 1.6)
c. I don't know.	5.7	(± 5.5)	4.0	(± 1.0)

92. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?†

	Local (n = 86)		State (n = 2,276)	
a. I do not have asthma	69.8%	(± 11.6%)	73.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. None	23.3	(± 9.2)	22.0	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 3 times	2.3	(± 3.1)	2.7	(± 0.8)
d. 4 to 9 times	1.2	(± 2.2)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
f. More than 12 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.2)
g. I don't know	3.5	(± 4.9)	1.1	(± 0.4)

93. During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor, nurse or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma?†

	Local (n = 84)		State (n = 2,266)	
a. I do not have asthma	72.6%	(± 10.4%)	74.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. None	21.4	(± 8.8)	16.3	(± 1.4)
c. 1 to 3 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	5.8	(± 0.8)
d. 4 to 9 times	1.2	(± 2.2)	0.9	(± 0.4)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
f. More than 12 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. I don't know	4.8	(± 5.3)	1.4	(± 0.6)

94. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?†

	Local (*n* = 83)		State (*n* = 2,255)	
a. I do not have asthma	72.3%	(± 11.0%)	75.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. None	21.7	(± 8.8)	18.6	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 2 days	1.2	(± 2.4)	3.0	(± 0.8)
d. 3 to 4 days	1.2	(± 2.2)	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 5 to 19 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.4)
f. More than 10 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)
g. I don't know	3.6	(± 5.1)	1.1	(± 0.4)

95. It is possible that you may have asthma and don't know it. Symptoms of asthma include cough, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 30 days, how often did you have any symptoms of asthma?†

	Local (*n* = 81)		State (*n* = 2,233)	
a. Not at any time	71.6%	(± 12.0%)	71.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Less than once a week	14.8	(± 7.8)	10.3	(± 1.4)
c. Once or twice a week	6.2	(± 5.3)	6.0	(± 1.0)
d. More than 2 times a week, but not every day	1.2	(± 2.4)	3.4	(± 1.0)
e. Every day, but not all the time	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.1	(± 0.4)
f. Every day, all the time	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	6.2	(± 5.9)	6.1	(± 1.0)

96. During the past 30 days, how many days did symptoms of asthma make it difficult for you to stay asleep at night?†

	Local (*n* = 80)		State (*n* = 2,240)	
a. None	90.0%	(± 6.9%)	87.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 to 2 days	7.5	(± 5.9)	5.9	(± 1.0)
c. 3 to 4 days	1.3	(± 2.4)	1.7	(± 0.6)
d. 5 to 10 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. More than 10 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)
f. I don't know	1.3	(± 2.4)	3.0	(± 0.8)

97. An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine, when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given you an asthma plan?†

	Local (*n* = 81)		State (*n* = 2,239)	
a. I do not have asthma.	76.5%	(± 10.2%)	78.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	6.2	(± 6.3)	5.0	(± 1.0)
c. No	9.9	(± 5.9)	9.6	(± 1.4)
d. I don't know	7.4	(± 7.6)	7.0	(± 1.0)

98. During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you are having an asthma attack.)†

	Local (*n* = 81)		State (*n* = 2,228)	
a. I do not have asthma.	79.0%	(± 10.0%)	79.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	7.4	(± 6.3)	8.5	(± 1.0)
c. No	11.1	(± 6.5)	9.4	(± 1.0)
d. I don't know	2.5	(± 3.1)	3.0	(± 0.8)

99. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?†	Local (*n* = 82)		State (*n* = 2,255)	
a. No	91.5%	(± 4.9%)	94.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	6.1	(± 4.3)	3.4	(± 1.0)
c. I don't know	2.4	(± 3.3)	2.5	(± 0.6)

100. Are you now taking any medication for your diabetes?†	Local (*n* = 84)		State (*n* = 2,259)	
a. I do not have diabetes	92.9%	(± 4.7%)	93.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes, I'm taking insulin	1.2	(± 2.2)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. Yes, I'm taking diabetes pills	2.4	(± 3.3)	0.6	(± 0.4)
d. Yes, I'm taking both insulin and pills	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. No	3.6	(± 3.5)	3.0	(± 0.8)
f. I don't know	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.7	(± 0.6)

101. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	Local (*n* = 131)		State (*n* = 3,917)	
a. During the past 12 months	48.1%	(± 11.6%)	60.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	11.5	(± 4.7)	12.9	(± 1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	3.8	(± 2.9)	4.8	(± 0.8)
d. Never	11.5	(± 5.3)	4.8	(± 1.0)
e. Not sure	25.2	(± 7.4)	17.1	(± 1.4)

102. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	Local (*n* = 130)		State (*n* = 3,910)	
a. During the past 12 months	58.5%	(± 9.2%)	72.2%	(± 2.7%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	16.2	(± 7.8)	10.2	(± 1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	3.8	(± 3.1)	5.0	(± 1.0)
d. Never	3.8	(± 2.7)	2.4	(± 0.6)
e. Not sure	17.7	(± 5.7)	10.2	(± 1.4)

Safety

103. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 4,192)	
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	17.9%	(± 7.1%)	15.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. Never wore a helmet	43.6	(± 8.2)	35.7	(± 4.1)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	8.6	(± 4.7)	11.9	(± 1.2)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	7.9	(± 4.9)	9.4	(± 1.0)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	8.6	(± 3.9)	12.1	(± 1.6)
f. Always wore a helmet	13.6	(± 6.1)	15.6	(± 2.5)

[Item 104 and 105 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

106. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 4,186)	
a. Never go boating	17.1%	(± 10.2%)	21.0%	(± 3.1%)
b. Never	12.1	(± 3.9)	8.7	(± 1.0)
c. Less than half the time	10.0	(± 5.5)	9.1	(± 1.0)
d. About half the time	12.1	(± 5.3)	8.4	(± 1.2)
e. More than half the time	7.1	(± 4.1)	13.6	(± 1.4)
f. Always	41.4	(± 7.8)	39.3	(± 1.8)

107. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else)[B]?	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 4,191)	
a. Never	2.9%	(± 2.7%)	1.5%	(± 0.4%)
b. Rarely	3.6	(± 3.3)	2.1	(± 0.4)
c. Sometimes	7.9	(± 5.5)	4.8	(± 0.8)
d. Most of the time	22.9	(± 7.4)	19.6	(± 1.4)
e. Always	62.9	(± 9.2)	72.1	(± 1.8)

108. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Local (n = 139)		State (n = 4,173)	
a. 0 times	74.1%	(± 6.7%)	81.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	8.6	(± 4.3)	7.6	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	9.4	(± 5.1)	5.2	(± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.7	(± 1.4)	1.5	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	7.2	(± 4.7)	4.1	(± 0.8)

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	Local (n = 136)		State (n = 4,127)	
a. 0 times	90.4%	(± 4.3%)	95.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 time	2.9	(± 2.7)	2.2	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 times	3.7	(± 2.9)	0.8	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	1.5	(± 1.8)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	1.5	(± 2.0)	0.9	(± 0.2)

In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school:

111. Did you have enough room to walk or bike?	Local (n = 114)		State (n = 3,652)	
a. Yes	81.6%	(± 6.9%)	79.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. No	6.1	(± 4.3)	6.2	(± 1.0)
c. I did not walk or ride a bike	12.3	(± 5.1)	14.0	(± 1.2)

112. Was it easy to cross the streets?	Local (n = 114)		State (n = 3,638)	
a. Yes	68.4%	(± 10.2%)	60.2%	(± 2.5%)
b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	17.5	(± 7.8)	21.6	(± 2.0)
c. No	1.8	(± 2.4)	3.4	(± 0.6)
d. I did not cross any streets	2.6	(± 2.9)	4.3	(± 0.8)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	9.6	(± 5.5)	10.5	(± 1.2)

113. Were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy?[B] / who scared you?[C]	Local (n = 113)		State (n = 3,614)	
a. Yes, dogs	12.4%	(± 7.3%)	11.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes, people	8.8	(± 5.1)	9.0	(± 1.0)
c. Yes, both dogs and people	8.0	(± 5.7)	8.1	(± 1.0)
d. No	61.1	(± 9.2)	59.8	(± 2.2)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	9.7	(± 4.7)	12.2	(± 1.2)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

114. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)

	Local (n = 292)		State (n = 8,360)	
a. 0 days	85.6%	(± 3.7%)	90.0%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 day	6.5	(± 2.5)	3.9	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	2.7	(± 2.0)	2.4	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 days	1.0	(± 1.2)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	4.1	(± 2.2)	3.0	(± 0.4)

115. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Local (n = 290)		State (n = 8,341)	
a. 0 days	91.0%	(± 4.3%)	94.6%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 day	4.1	(± 2.5)	2.7	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	2.4	(± 2.0)	1.2	(± 0.2)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.3	(± 0.6)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	2.1	(± 1.8)	1.2	(± 0.2)

[Item 116 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Local (n = 292)		State (n = 8,344)	
a. 0 times	53.8%	(± 6.3%)	64.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 time	16.4	(± 4.5)	16.6	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	16.1	(± 4.7)	10.8	(± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	5.8	(± 3.3)	3.2	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	7.9	(± 2.7)	5.2	(± 0.6)

118. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?

	Local (n = 137)		State (n = 3,858)	
a. No	86.1%	(± 5.7%)	91.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	13.9	(± 5.7)	8.5	(± 1.2)

119. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)

	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 4,180)	
a. 0 days	93.6%	(± 3.9%)	96.6%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 day	5.0	(± 3.7)	1.6	(± 0.4)
c. 2 – 3 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.2)
d. 4 – 5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	1.4	(± 2.0)	0.8	(± 0.2)

120. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 4,170)	
a. 0 times	81.4%	(± 6.9%)	84.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	12.9	(± 5.3)	10.2	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	4.3	(± 3.1)	4.1	(± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	1.4	(± 1.8)	0.8	(± 0.2)

121. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.	Local (*n* = 139)		State (*n* = 4,144)	
a. Almost always	15.8%	(± 8.0%)	23.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Often	18.7	(± 7.1)	20.1	(± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	26.6	(± 6.9)	25.5	(± 1.2)
d. Seldom	12.2	(± 5.9)	13.8	(± 1.2)
e. Never	26.6	(± 6.3)	17.1	(± 2.4)

[Item 122 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

123. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?†	Local (*n* = 89)		State (*n* = 2,347)	
a. No	92.1%	(± 5.5%)	94.4%	(± 1.0%)
b. Yes	7.9	(± 5.5)	5.6	(± 1.0)

124. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?†	Local (*n* = 88)		State (*n* = 2,332)	
a. No	88.6%	(± 7.1%)	94.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. Yes	11.4	(± 7.1)	5.5	(± 1.0)

Depression

125. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	Local (*n* = 266)		State (*n* = 7,752)	
a. Yes	36.8%	(± 6.1%)	29.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. No	63.2	(± 6.1)	70.7	(± 1.6)

126. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	Local (*n* = 139)		State (*n* = 4,168)	
a. Yes	14.4%	(± 5.3%)	13.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. No	85.6	(± 5.3)	86.3	(± 1.0)

127. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Local (*n* = 137)		State (*n* = 4,157)	
a. Yes	10.9%	(± 5.5%)	11.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	89.1	(± 5.5)	88.7	(± 0.8)

128. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	Local (*n* = 140)		State (*n* = 4,164)	
a. 0 times	86.4%	(± 5.5%)	91.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1 time	5.0	(± 3.3)	4.4	(± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	3.6	(± 3.7)	2.1	(± 0.6)
d. 4 – 5 times	2.1	(± 2.4)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	2.9	(± 2.4)	1.3	(± 0.4)

129. If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	Local (*n* = 137)		State (*n* = 4,123)	
a. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	75.2%	(± 6.7%)	82.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	3.6	(± 2.9)	2.7	(± 0.6)
c. No	21.2	(± 5.5)	14.8	(± 1.6)

[Item 130 and 131 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

132. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people you can turn to for help?	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 4,161)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	29.3%	(± 6.5%)	21.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	45.7	(± 8.2)	56.1	(± 1.6)
c. No	12.9	(± 4.7)	7.7	(± 0.8)
d. Not sure	12.1	(± 5.3)	14.3	(± 1.4)

133. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	Local (n = 129)		State (n = 3,882)	
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	45.0%	(± 9.0%)	50.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. Very likely	11.6	(± 5.3)	14.8	(± 1.2)
c. Somewhat likely	18.6	(± 8.2)	13.4	(± 1.2)
d. Somewhat unlikely	6.2	(± 4.9)	6.8	(± 0.8)
e. Very unlikely	18.6	(± 5.7)	14.6	(± 1.0)

134. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	Local (n = 128)		State (n = 3,828)	
a. Very likely	56.3%	(± 7.8%)	54.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Somewhat likely	20.3	(± 7.6)	23.2	(± 2.0)
c. Somewhat unlikely	6.3	(± 4.1)	8.0	(± 0.8)
d. Very unlikely	17.2	(± 5.7)	14.6	(± 1.4)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

135. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	Local (n = 277)		State (n = 7,992)	
a. I have not been bullied	70.4%	(± 6.5%)	71.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. Once	14.8	(± 4.9)	13.1	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	6.5	(± 2.9)	7.5	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	4.3	(± 2.4)	2.9	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week	4.0	(± 2.4)	5.0	(± 0.6)

136. Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 2,389)	
a. No	67.8%	(± 9.4%)	72.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. Yes	22.2	(± 8.8)	17.5	(± 2.2)
c. Unsure	10.0	(± 5.7)	9.7	(± 1.2)

137. Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you—at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (n = 91)		State (n = 2,381)	
a. No	68.1%	(± 11.8%)	62.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. Yes	23.1	(± 9.2)	29.4	(± 2.2)
c. Unsure	8.8	(± 6.5)	8.0	(± 1.0)

	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 2,374)	
138. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or on your way to or from school?†				
a. No	87.8%	(± 8.8%)	86.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	5.6	(± 5.1)	9.2	(± 1.2)
c. Unsure	6.7	(± 5.5)	4.2	(± 0.8)

	Local (n = 90)		State (n = 2,371)	
139. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you had a physical disability or difference either at school or on your way to or from school?†				
a. No	86.7%	(± 8.0%)	90.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	8.9	(± 6.1)	5.9	(± 1.0)
c. Unsure	4.4	(± 3.9)	3.6	(± 0.8)

	Local (n = 153)		State (n = 4,183)	
140. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?				
a. No	3.9%	(± 2.9%)	4.5%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	73.9	(± 7.3)	77.1	(± 2.7)
c. I'm not sure	22.2	(± 7.3)	18.4	(± 2.4)

	Local (n = 125)		State (n = 3,800)	
141. How good is your school at educating you about HIV/AIDS?				
a. Very good	17.6%	(± 7.4%)	22.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. Good	37.6	(± 8.4)	34.1	(± 2.7)
c. Fair	25.6	(± 8.2)	25.8	(± 2.2)
d. Poor	7.2	(± 4.7)	9.3	(± 1.6)
e. I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school	12.0	(± 5.3)	8.1	(± 2.0)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

	Local (n = 120)		State (n = 3,767)	
142. There are adults in my life who really care about me.				
a. 0 not at all true	3.3%	(± 2.9%)	2.3%	(± 0.4%)
b. 1	3.3	(± 3.7)	1.9	(± 0.4)
c. 2	4.2	(± 3.5)	2.2	(± 0.4)
d. 3	2.5	(± 2.7)	1.8	(± 0.4)
e. 4	0.8	(± 1.6)	1.6	(± 0.4)
f. 5	4.2	(± 3.7)	2.9	(± 0.6)
g. 6	2.5	(± 2.5)	2.0	(± 0.4)
h. 7	3.3	(± 2.9)	3.5	(± 0.6)
i. 8	7.5	(± 4.9)	4.1	(± 0.8)
j. 9	3.3	(± 2.9)	5.5	(± 0.8)
k. 10 completely true	65.0	(± 10.2)	72.2	(± 1.6)

143. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	Local (n = 120)		State (n = 3,743)	
a. 0 not at all true	5.8%	(± 3.7%)	4.4%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	3.3	(± 2.7)	2.5	(± 0.4)
c. 2	2.5	(± 3.5)	2.4	(± 0.6)
d. 3	1.7	(± 2.4)	2.5	(± 0.4)
e. 4	6.7	(± 3.9)	3.0	(± 0.6)
f. 5	2.5	(± 2.7)	6.2	(± 0.8)
g. 6	10.8	(± 6.1)	4.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	8.3	(± 4.9)	9.1	(± 1.0)
i. 8	5.0	(± 3.5)	11.4	(± 1.0)
j. 9	12.5	(± 5.3)	15.2	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	40.8	(± 8.8)	38.6	(± 1.8)

144. I look forward to the future.	Local (n = 117)		State (n = 3,722)	
a. 0 not at all true	6.8%	(± 5.9%)	2.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	6.0	(± 4.7)	1.1	(± 0.4)
c. 2	1.7	(± 2.2)	1.4	(± 0.4)
d. 3	0.9	(± 1.8)	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. 4	0.9	(± 1.6)	1.7	(± 0.4)
f. 5	3.4	(± 3.7)	5.1	(± 0.8)
g. 6	3.4	(± 3.9)	2.7	(± 0.4)
h. 7	6.8	(± 4.1)	6.4	(± 1.0)
i. 8	7.7	(± 5.1)	9.9	(± 0.8)
j. 9	10.3	(± 4.9)	12.8	(± 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	52.1	(± 10.2)	54.9	(± 1.6)

145. I feel good about myself.	Local (n = 118)		State (n = 3,708)	
a. 0 not at all true	7.6%	(± 4.3%)	3.2%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	4.2	(± 3.9)	2.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2	2.5	(± 2.7)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 3	4.2	(± 3.7)	2.8	(± 0.4)
e. 4	0.8	(± 1.6)	3.6	(± 0.6)
f. 5	5.9	(± 3.5)	6.3	(± 1.0)
g. 6	7.6	(± 5.1)	4.8	(± 0.8)
h. 7	5.9	(± 4.1)	8.8	(± 1.2)
i. 8	12.7	(± 5.9)	14.0	(± 1.2)
j. 9	11.0	(± 6.1)	16.6	(± 1.6)
k. 10 completely true	37.3	(± 8.8)	36.2	(± 2.0)

146. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	Local (n = 117)		State (n = 3,695)	
a. 0 not at all true	13.7%	(± 5.5%)	5.6%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	3.4	(± 3.9)	2.4	(± 0.4)
c. 2	1.7	(± 2.4)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 3	4.3	(± 3.3)	3.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4	0.9	(± 1.6)	3.7	(± 0.6)
f. 5	6.0	(± 4.7)	6.6	(± 0.8)
g. 6	4.3	(± 3.5)	6.2	(± 0.6)
h. 7	7.7	(± 5.1)	8.2	(± 1.0)
i. 8	12.8	(± 4.9)	11.9	(± 1.2)
j. 9	12.0	(± 6.9)	16.7	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	33.3	(± 10.0)	32.4	(± 1.8)

147. I feel alone in my life.	Local (*n* = 117)		State (*n* = 3,673)	
a. 0 not at all true	50.4%	(± 8.2%)	50.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1	6.8	(± 4.9)	10.1	(± 1.0)
c. 2	4.3	(± 3.3)	5.8	(± 0.8)
d. 3	1.7	(± 2.4)	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. 4	2.6	(± 2.7)	2.5	(± 0.6)
f. 5	1.7	(± 2.2)	4.9	(± 0.8)
g. 6	3.4	(± 3.3)	3.0	(± 0.4)
h. 7	5.1	(± 3.3)	4.0	(± 0.6)
i. 8	6.0	(± 3.9)	5.1	(± 0.6)
j. 9	4.3	(± 3.5)	3.9	(± 0.8)
k. 10 completely true	13.7	(± 5.1)	6.4	(± 0.8)

148. Compared with others my age, my life is	Local (*n* = 116)		State (*n* = 3,644)	
a. 0 much worse than others	6.9%	(± 4.1%)	4.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	4.3	(± 3.1)	1.9	(± 0.6)
c. 2	3.4	(± 2.9)	2.1	(± 0.4)
d. 3	4.3	(± 3.9)	3.0	(± 0.4)
e. 4	5.2	(± 3.7)	4.7	(± 0.6)
f. 5	19.8	(± 7.1)	16.3	(± 1.4)
g. 6	5.2	(± 4.1)	6.7	(± 0.8)
h. 7	11.2	(± 7.3)	12.6	(± 0.8)
i. 8	14.7	(± 6.5)	16.3	(± 1.0)
j. 9	8.6	(± 5.7)	12.0	(± 1.2)
k. 10 much better than others	16.4	(± 7.4)	20.2	(± 1.2)

[Item 149 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year				
	1995	**1998**	**2000**	**2002**	**2004**
Community Risk Factors					
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X[S]	
Community Disorganization	X				
Transitions and Mobility	X				X[S]
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Family Risk Factors					
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X				
Poor Family Management	X			X[S]	X[S]
Family Conflict					
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X[S]
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X[S]
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X[S]	
Family Protective Factors					
Attachment					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X[E]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X[E]
School Risk Factors					
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors					
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors					
Rebelliousness	X	X			
Gang Involvement					
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use			X	X[S]	X[S]
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Sensation Seeking	X	X			
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X[S]
Intentions to Use				X[S]	X[S]
Peer-Individual Protective Factors					
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X[S]	X[S]
Prosocial Involvement					X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement					
Social Skills	X	X	X[S]	X[S]	X[S]
Religiosity		X			

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 153)	(*n* = 4,238)
Transitions and Mobility (Items 150–153)	58.8% (± 7.8%)	50.5% (± 3.1%)
	(*n* = 151)	(*n* = 4,198)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157)	31.1% (± 6.9%)	23.0% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 150)	(*n* = 4,195)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Items 158)	32.0% (± 6.5%)	34.4% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 152)	(*n* = 4,203)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164)	34.9% (± 10.0%)	29.8% (± 2.5%)

Community Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 149)	(*n* = 4,114)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 165–170)	69.8% (± 7.1%)	72.3% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 153)	(*n* = 4,215)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173)	52.3% (± 8.8%)	56.6% (± 2.0%)

Family Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 99)	(*n* = 2,528)
Poor Family Management (Items 174–181)	43.4% (± 10.4%)	38.4% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 98)	(*n* = 2,481)
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use (Items 182–184)	33.7% (± 10.0%)	31.2% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 96)	(*n* = 2,453)
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior (Items 185–187)	61.5% (± 12.7%)	50.5% (± 2.5%)

Family Protective Factors (Items 188–194) [Only on the elementary version of the survey.]

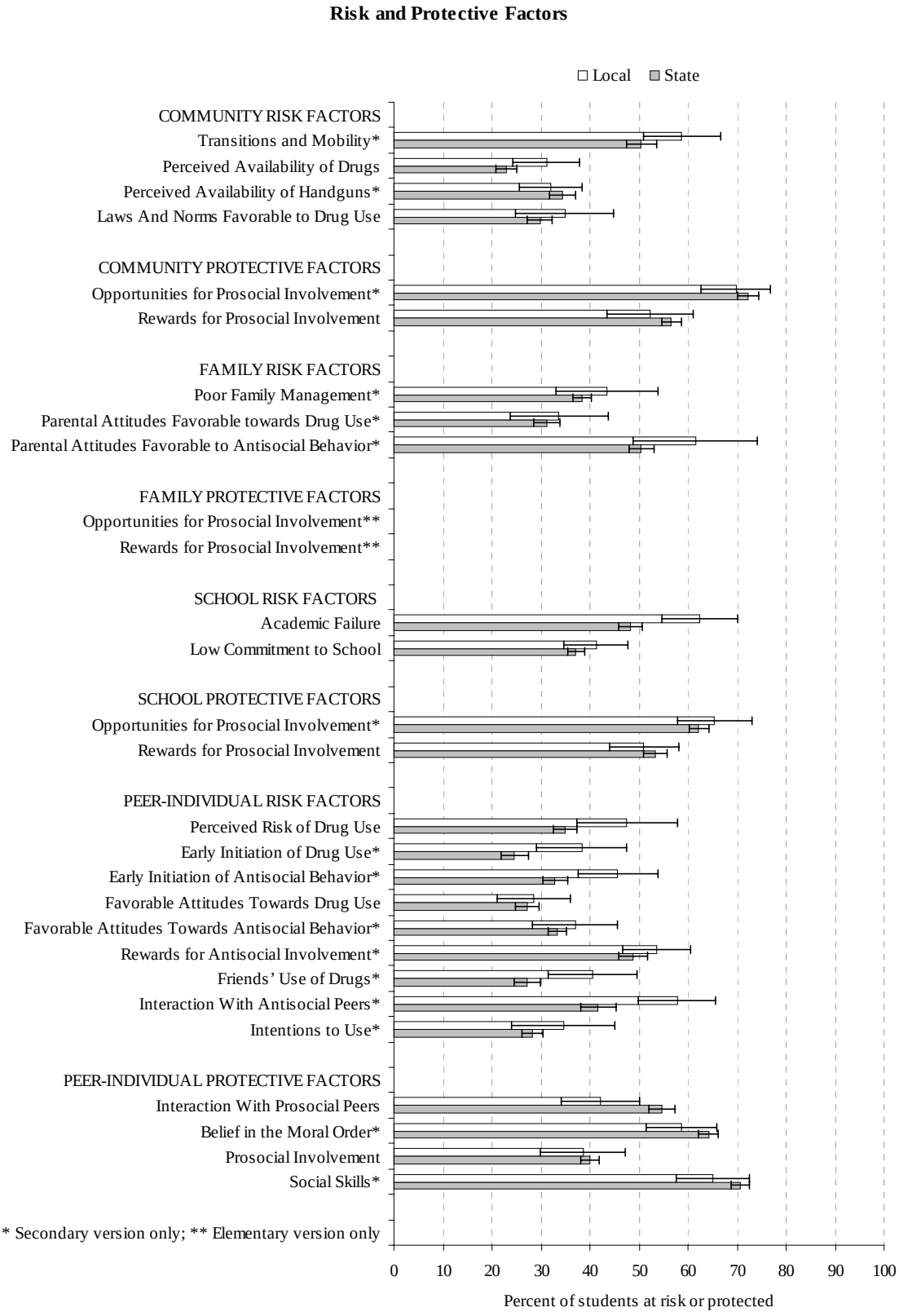
School Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 149)	(*n* = 4,071)
Academic Failure (Items 195–196)	62.4% (± 7.8%)	48.2% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 153)	(*n* = 4,234)
Low Commitment to School (Items 197–203)	41.2% (± 6.7%)	37.1% (± 1.8%)

School Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 153)	(*n* = 4,186)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 204–208)	65.4% (± 7.6%)	62.2% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 153)	(*n* = 4,188)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 209–212)	51.0% (± 7.1%)	53.4% (± 2.4%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 143)	(*n* = 3,889)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 213–216)	47.6% (± 10.4%)	35.0% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 141)	(*n* = 3,925)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 217, 219–220, 222)	38.3% (± 9.2%)	24.6% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 138)	(*n* = 3,873)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 226–229)	45.7% (± 8.0%)	32.9% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 130)	(*n* = 3,726)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 230–233)	28.5% (± 7.4%)	27.2% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 135)	(*n* = 3,776)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 234, 235, 237, 238)	37.0% (± 8.6%)	33.3% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 151)	(*n* = 4,112)
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 240–243)	53.6% (± 7.1%)	48.8% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 126)	(*n* = 3,596)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 244–247)	40.5% (± 9.0%)	27.2% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 147)	(*n* = 4,067)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 248–253)	57.8% (± 7.8%)	41.7% (± 3.5%)
	(*n* = 127)	(*n* = 3,600)
Intentions to Use (Items 254–256)	34.6% (± 10.6%)	28.3% (± 2.2%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors	Local	State
	(*n* = 128)	(*n* = 3,641)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 257–261)	42.2% (± 8.0%)	54.7% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 150)	(*n* = 4,144)
Belief in the Moral Order (Items 262–265)	58.7% (± 7.3%)	64.2% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 153)	(*n* = 4,221)
Prosocial Involvement (Items 266–268)	38.6% (± 8.6%)	40.0% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 149)	(*n* = 4,098)
Social Skills (Items 269–272)	65.1% (± 7.4%)	70.7% (± 2.0%)

Graph of Scale Results



Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

	Local (n = 152)		State (n = 4,245)	
150. Have you changed homes in the past year?				
a. No	67.1%	(± 5.9%)	71.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	32.9	(± 5.9)	28.9	(± 1.6)
151. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Local (n = 153)		State (n = 4,237)	
a. Never	20.9%	(± 7.4%)	30.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 or 2 times	29.4	(± 7.4)	32.1	(± 1.6)
c. 3 or 4 times	22.2	(± 6.1)	19.5	(± 1.6)
d. 5 or 6 times	9.2	(± 4.5)	8.9	(± 1.0)
e. 7 or more	18.3	(± 6.3)	9.3	(± 1.4)
152. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	Local (n = 153)		State (n = 4,232)	
a. No	60.8%	(± 9.0%)	67.3%	(± 4.9%)
b. Yes	39.2	(± 9.0)	32.7	(± 4.9)
153. How many times have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) since kindergarten?	Local (n = 153)		State (n = 4,221)	
a. Never	7.8%	(± 4.7%)	12.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 or 2 times	42.5	(± 7.3)	45.6	(± 2.4)
c. 3 or 4 times	28.8	(± 8.2)	25.8	(± 1.6)
d. 5 or 6 times	9.2	(± 4.3)	10.3	(± 1.6)
e. 7 or more	11.8	(± 4.7)	5.8	(± 1.0)
154. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 152)		State (n = 4,198)	
a. Very hard	40.1%	(± 9.2%)	39.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. Sort of hard	23.0	(± 6.1)	26.7	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	22.4	(± 6.9)	18.9	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	14.5	(± 5.9)	15.3	(± 1.4)
155. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 150)		State (n = 4,198)	
a. Very hard	35.3%	(± 8.4%)	46.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Sort of hard	24.7	(± 8.6)	22.0	(± 1.2)
c. Sort of easy	16.7	(± 4.7)	14.0	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	23.3	(± 6.9)	17.4	(± 1.8)
156. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 150)		State (n = 4,195)	
a. Very hard	52.0%	(± 9.4%)	63.4%	(± 2.9%)
b. Sort of hard	20.7	(± 8.4)	15.7	(± 1.2)
c. Sort of easy	14.7	(± 4.5)	10.5	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	12.7	(± 5.3)	10.4	(± 1.6)

	Local		State	
157. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(*n* = 149)		(*n* = 4,186)	
a. Very hard	73.2%	(± 7.3%)	77.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Sort of hard	16.8	(± 6.7)	13.1	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	6.0	(± 3.5)	6.2	(± 0.8)
d. Very easy	4.0	(± 2.7)	3.4	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
158. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	(*n* = 150)		(*n* = 4,195)	
a. Very hard	68.0%	(± 6.5%)	65.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Sort of hard	16.7	(± 5.1)	19.8	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	5.3	(± 2.9)	7.7	(± 1.0)
d. Very easy	10.0	(± 4.3)	6.9	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
159. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	(*n* = 153)		(*n* = 4,224)	
a. Very wrong	66.0%	(± 8.6%)	71.7%	(± 2.7%)
b. Wrong	22.2	(± 7.4)	20.0	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	10.5	(± 4.1)	5.8	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	1.3	(± 1.6)	2.4	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	(*n* = 153)		(*n* = 4,214)	
a. Very wrong	50.3%	(± 9.6%)	52.8%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	32.7	(± 8.6)	32.8	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	13.7	(± 5.5)	11.2	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	3.3	(± 2.9)	3.3	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	(*n* = 152)		(*n* = 4,217)	
a. Very wrong	53.9%	(± 9.2%)	58.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	24.3	(± 7.3)	27.9	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	16.4	(± 5.7)	9.3	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	5.3	(± 3.1)	4.0	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
162. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	(*n* = 152)		(*n* = 4,177)	
a. NO!	15.1%	(± 6.7%)	15.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	44.7	(± 7.4)	48.0	(± 2.2)
c. yes	24.3	(± 6.7)	27.3	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	15.8	(± 5.5)	9.0	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
163. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	(*n* = 152)		(*n* = 4,179)	
a. NO!	6.6%	(± 4.5%)	8.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	23.7	(± 8.0)	25.3	(± 2.2)
c. yes	30.9	(± 6.5)	36.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	38.8	(± 7.1)	30.4	(± 2.2)

164. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (n = 152)		State (n = 4,180)	
a. NO!	15.1%	(± 6.1%)	12.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	35.5	(± 9.0)	34.5	(± 2.0)
c. yes	27.0	(± 7.6)	32.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	22.4	(± 7.3)	20.9	(± 1.8)

165. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	Local (n = 151)		State (n = 4,217)	
a. NO!	11.9%	(± 4.9%)	11.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	12.6	(± 5.7)	14.0	(± 1.2)
c. yes	45.0	(± 8.4)	36.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	30.5	(± 7.6)	38.5	(± 2.0)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

166. Sports teams	Local (n = 151)		State (n = 4,220)	
a. Yes	87.4%	(± 4.7%)	89.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. No	12.6	(± 4.7)	10.6	(± 1.6)

167. Scouting	Local (n = 151)		State (n = 4,130)	
a. Yes	49.7%	(± 9.4%)	63.1%	(± 3.3%)
b. No	50.3	(± 9.4)	36.9	(± 3.3)

168. Boys and girls clubs	Local (n = 151)		State (n = 4,139)	
a. Yes	53.6%	(± 10.8%)	65.4%	(± 3.7%)
b. No	46.4	(± 10.8)	34.6	(± 3.7)

169. 4-H clubs	Local (n = 144)		State (n = 3,871)	
a. Yes	41.7%	(± 10.2%)	46.2%	(± 3.9%)
b. No	58.3	(± 10.2)	53.8	(± 3.9)

170. Service clubs	Local (n = 147)		State (n = 3,964)	
a. Yes	59.2%	(± 8.6%)	56.1%	(± 2.9%)
b. No	40.8	(± 8.6)	43.9	(± 2.9)

171. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	Local (n = 153)		State (n = 4,194)	
a. NO!	24.8%	(± 7.1%)	23.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	29.4	(± 7.1)	31.3	(± 1.6)
c. yes	31.4	(± 8.6)	32.4	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	14.4	(± 5.3)	13.2	(± 1.0)

172. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	Local (n = 151)		State (n = 4,205)	
a. NO!	16.6%	(± 6.7%)	15.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	26.5	(± 7.3)	23.0	(± 1.4)
c. yes	38.4	(± 7.6)	38.2	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	18.5	(± 5.9)	23.0	(± 1.6)

173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	Local (n = 151)		State (n = 4,195)	
a. NO!	17.2%	(± 6.1%)	16.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	22.5	(± 7.4)	22.2	(± 1.2)
c. yes	41.1	(± 7.8)	40.4	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	19.2	(± 5.3)	21.3	(± 1.0)

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

174. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.†	Local (n = 99)		State (n = 2,547)	
a. NO!	7.1%	(± 4.7%)	4.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	5.1	(± 3.9)	6.8	(± 1.0)
c. yes	39.4	(± 8.4)	31.6	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	48.5	(± 9.4)	56.9	(± 2.5)

175. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?†	Local (n = 100)		State (n = 2,535)	
a. NO!	7.0%	(± 4.9%)	6.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	9.0	(± 5.5)	12.1	(± 1.6)
c. yes	35.0	(± 8.6)	32.3	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	49.0	(± 10.4)	49.3	(± 2.2)

176. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.†	Local (n = 99)		State (n = 2,526)	
a. NO!	7.1%	(± 4.9%)	5.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	13.1	(± 5.9)	9.8	(± 1.0)
c. yes	34.3	(± 11.0)	34.7	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	45.5	(± 12.0)	50.0	(± 2.4)

177. The rules in my family are clear.†	Local (n = 98)		State (n = 2,521)	
a. NO!	5.1%	(± 3.9%)	5.2%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	13.3	(± 5.3)	10.0	(± 1.4)
c. yes	29.6	(± 8.8)	34.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	52.0	(± 7.8)	50.5	(± 1.8)

178. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.†	Local (n = 98)		State (n = 2,519)	
a. NO!	12.2%	(± 5.7%)	5.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	6.1	(± 4.3)	9.9	(± 1.4)
c. yes	20.4	(± 8.0)	21.0	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	61.2	(± 9.8)	63.8	(± 1.8)

179. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (n = 99)		State (n = 2,503)	
a. NO!	11.1%	(± 6.1%)	11.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	20.2	(± 7.3)	22.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	21.2	(± 7.4)	23.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	47.5	(± 9.2)	42.6	(± 1.8)

180. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (n = 99)		State (n = 2,488)	
a. NO!	11.1%	(± 5.9%)	7.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	11.1	(± 6.3)	10.5	(± 1.6)
c. yes	10.1	(± 5.1)	21.4	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	67.7	(± 7.4)	60.9	(± 2.2)

181. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?†	Local (n = 99)		State (n = 2,490)	
a. NO!	10.1%	(± 4.9%)	7.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	8.1	(± 5.3)	11.3	(± 1.6)
c. yes	22.2	(± 7.8)	24.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	59.6	(± 8.4)	57.4	(± 2.5)

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for <u>you</u> to:

182. Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example; vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?†	Local (n = 98)		State (n = 2,478)	
a. Very wrong	74.5%	(± 7.8%)	73.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	10.2	(± 5.9)	14.0	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	12.2	(± 7.3)	8.1	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	3.1	(± 3.3)	4.2	(± 0.6)

183. Smoke cigarettes?†	Local (n = 98)		State (n = 2,487)	
a. Very wrong	79.6%	(± 8.6%)	83.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	12.2	(± 7.6)	10.7	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	7.1	(± 4.5)	3.1	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	1.0	(± 2.0)	2.3	(± 0.6)

184. Smoke marijuana?†	Local (n = 95)		State (n = 2,461)	
a. Very wrong	85.3%	(± 7.4%)	87.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	8.4	(± 5.9)	6.4	(± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	4.2	(± 3.9)	3.4	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	2.1	(± 2.9)	2.6	(± 0.8)

185. Steal anything worth more than $5?†	Local (n = 97)		State (n = 2,473)	
a. Very wrong	78.4%	(± 8.6%)	82.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	15.5	(± 7.8)	12.8	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	4.1	(± 3.5)	3.4	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	2.1	(± 2.7)	1.7	(± 0.6)

186. Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission?)†	Local (n = 96)		State (n = 2,452)	
a. Very wrong	65.6%	(± 12.2%)	75.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	27.1	(± 10.4)	17.2	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	5.2	(± 4.1)	4.8	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	2.1	(± 2.7)	2.7	(± 0.6)

187. Pick a fight with someone?†	Local (*n* = 96)		State (*n* = 2,451)	
a. Very wrong	47.9%	(± 12.3%)	55.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	28.1	(± 9.8)	28.6	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	21.9	(± 7.1)	11.7	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	2.1	(± 2.7)	3.8	(± 0.8)

[Items 188–194 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

195. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Local (*n* = 275)		State (*n* = 7,923)	
a. Mostly As	21.5%	(± 6.1%)	41.0%	(± 2.7%)
b. Mostly Bs	35.6	(± 5.5)	32.9	(± 1.6)
c. Mostly Cs	22.5	(± 4.3)	16.6	(± 1.4)
d. Mostly Ds	13.5	(± 3.9)	5.7	(± 1.0)
e. Mostly Fs	6.9	(± 3.3)	3.9	(± 0.6)

196. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	Local (*n* = 151)		State (*n* = 4,133)	
a. NO!	15.9%	(± 5.7%)	10.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	36.4	(± 7.8)	30.8	(± 1.6)
c. yes	37.7	(± 8.0)	44.3	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	9.9	(± 4.5)	14.6	(± 1.0)

School Domain

197. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (*n* = 153)		State (*n* = 4,233)	
a. Almost always	26.8%	(± 6.9%)	20.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. Often	25.5	(± 5.7)	26.7	(± 1.2)
c. Sometimes	32.0	(± 6.3)	32.3	(± 1.4)
d. Seldom	8.5	(± 4.7)	13.5	(± 1.4)
e. Never	7.2	(± 4.1)	7.2	(± 0.8)

198. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (*n* = 153)		State (*n* = 4,224)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	9.2%	(± 4.9%)	6.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. Quite interesting	24.2	(± 6.5)	27.2	(± 1.8)
c. Fairly interesting	34.0	(± 6.9)	37.6	(± 1.4)
d. Slightly dull	24.8	(± 6.9)	18.6	(± 1.4)
e. Very dull	7.8	(± 4.1)	9.7	(± 1.2)

199. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	Local (*n* = 151)		State (*n* = 4,232)	
a. Very important	39.1%	(± 6.9%)	39.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. Quite important	26.5	(± 9.2)	28.4	(± 2.0)
c. Fairly important	22.5	(± 5.9)	20.1	(± 1.6)
d. Slightly important	8.6	(± 3.7)	9.4	(± 1.2)
e. Not at all important	3.3	(± 2.5)	3.1	(± 0.6)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

	Local		State	
200. Enjoy being in school?	(*n* = 280)		(*n* = 8,038)	
a. Never	12.1%	(± 3.3%)	8.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. Seldom	13.6	(± 4.9)	15.5	(± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	26.1	(± 5.3)	30.1	(± 1.4)
d. Often	29.6	(± 4.9)	27.7	(± 1.4)
e. Almost always	18.6	(± 3.9)	17.8	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
201. Hate being in school?	(*n* = 153)		(*n* = 4,219)	
a. Never	12.4%	(± 5.1%)	10.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. Seldom	26.1	(± 5.9)	28.4	(± 1.6)
c. Sometimes	28.8	(± 7.4)	34.3	(± 1.4)
d. Often	22.9	(± 5.9)	16.1	(± 1.2)
e. Almost always	9.8	(± 4.7)	10.3	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
202. Try to do your best work in school?	(*n* = 153)		(*n* = 4,212)	
a. Never	6.5%	(± 3.3%)	2.7%	(± 0.4%)
b. Seldom	5.9	(± 3.1)	6.0	(± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	17.6	(± 5.7)	13.9	(± 1.2)
d. Often	28.8	(± 6.3)	29.7	(± 1.4)
e. Almost always	41.2	(± 7.8)	47.8	(± 1.8)

	Local		State	
203. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	(*n* = 153)		(*n* = 4,228)	
a. None	79.7%	(± 7.4%)	86.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1	7.8	(± 3.7)	6.1	(± 0.8)
c. 2	3.9	(± 2.5)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 3	2.6	(± 2.7)	1.8	(± 0.4)
e. 4 – 5	3.3	(± 2.7)	1.3	(± 0.4)
f. 6 – 10	2.0	(± 2.5)	0.6	(± 0.2)
g. 11 or more	0.7	(± 1.2)	1.3	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
204. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	(*n* = 153)		(*n* = 4,189)	
a. NO!	25.5%	(± 6.1%)	21.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	24.2	(± 7.1)	31.0	(± 2.0)
c. yes	39.2	(± 8.2)	37.7	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	11.1	(± 4.7)	9.7	(± 1.6)

	Local		State	
205. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(*n* = 153)		(*n* = 4,193)	
a. NO!	7.8%	(± 3.9%)	6.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	12.4	(± 4.7)	15.5	(± 1.4)
c. yes	50.3	(± 8.8)	50.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	29.4	(± 7.4)	27.8	(± 2.2)

	Local		State	
206. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	(*n* = 153)		(*n* = 4,182)	
a. NO!	20.9%	(± 6.5%)	19.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	36.6	(± 7.1)	43.4	(± 2.0)
c. yes	35.3	(± 7.4)	30.0	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	7.2	(± 3.7)	7.3	(± 1.0)

	Local (*n* = 277)		State (*n* = 7,994)	
207. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.				
a. NO![A] / Definitely NOT true[B]	2.9%	(± 2.0%)	3.4%	(± 0.6%)
b. no[A] / Mostly not true[B]	9.4	(± 3.7)	6.2	(± 0.8)
c. yes[A] / Mostly true[B]	35.4	(± 6.9)	35.8	(± 1.8)
d. YES![A] / Definitely true[B]	52.3	(± 8.2)	54.6	(± 2.4)
	Local (*n* = 153)		State (*n* = 4,187)	
208. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.				
a. NO!	6.5%	(± 3.3%)	4.2%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	11.8	(± 5.9)	12.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	50.3	(± 8.4)	51.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	31.4	(± 8.0)	31.6	(± 1.8)
	Local (*n* = 152)		State (*n* = 4,183)	
209. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.				
a. NO!	10.5%	(± 4.1%)	7.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	15.8	(± 5.5)	18.0	(± 1.6)
c. yes	50.7	(± 7.1)	52.3	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	23.0	(± 5.9)	22.6	(± 1.8)
	Local (*n* = 152)		State (*n* = 4,178)	
210. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.				
a. NO!	28.3%	(± 7.3%)	24.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	31.6	(± 7.3)	39.0	(± 2.4)
c. yes	26.3	(± 5.1)	26.7	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	13.8	(± 5.5)	9.7	(± 1.4)
	Local (*n* = 291)		State (*n* = 8,357)	
211. I feel safe at my school.				
a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]	6.9%	(± 2.7%)	7.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]	15.5	(± 4.1)	11.5	(± 1.4)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]	51.5	(± 6.1)	53.7	(± 1.6)
d. YES![A,C] / Definitely true[B]	26.1	(± 6.5)	27.6	(± 2.4)
	Local (*n* = 152)		State (*n* = 4,152)	
212. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.				
a. NO!	17.1%	(± 4.5%)	15.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	30.9	(± 7.8)	34.1	(± 1.6)
c. yes	40.1	(± 8.4)	38.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	11.8	(± 4.9)	11.3	(± 1.2)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

	Local (*n* = 152)		State (*n* = 4,167)	
213. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?				
a. No risk	7.2%	(± 4.3%)	4.5%	(± 0.8%)
b. Slight risk	9.9	(± 5.3)	4.3	(± 0.8)
c. Moderate risk	19.1	(± 5.9)	14.8	(± 1.0)
d. Great risk	57.2	(± 7.8)	70.1	(± 2.2)
e. Not sure	6.6	(± 2.9)	6.4	(± 1.2)

214. Try marijuana once or twice?	Local (n = 152)		State (n = 4,156)	
a. No risk	16.4%	(± 4.7%)	13.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. Slight risk	21.1	(± 8.2)	21.9	(± 1.4)
c. Moderate risk	24.3	(± 7.8)	27.2	(± 1.6)
d. Great risk	32.2	(± 8.2)	32.0	(± 2.2)
e. Not sure	5.9	(± 3.3)	6.0	(± 1.2)

215. Smoke marijuana regularly?	Local (n = 150)		State (n = 4,139)	
a. No risk	9.3%	(± 3.9%)	6.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. Slight risk	10.0	(± 5.9)	5.5	(± 0.8)
c. Moderate risk	10.7	(± 5.5)	11.5	(± 1.2)
d. Great risk	63.3	(± 10.4)	70.1	(± 2.7)
e. Not sure	6.7	(± 3.5)	6.4	(± 1.0)

216. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	Local (n = 153)		State (n = 4,140)	
a. No risk	17.0%	(± 5.1%)	12.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. Slight risk	22.9	(± 6.9)	20.7	(± 1.2)
c. Moderate risk	30.1	(± 7.8)	30.0	(± 1.4)
d. Great risk	23.5	(± 8.6)	30.5	(± 1.8)
e. Not sure	6.5	(± 3.9)	6.4	(± 1.0)

How old were you the first time you:

217. Smoked marijuana?	Local (n = 278)		State (n = 8,096)	
a. Never have	75.2%	(± 6.5%)	86.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	8.3	(± 4.9)	3.0	(± 0.6)
c. 11	3.2	(± 1.8)	2.3	(± 0.4)
d. 12	7.9	(± 3.5)	4.1	(± 0.6)
e. 13	5.0	(± 1.8)	3.9	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.6	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)

[Item 218 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

219. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 3,930)	
a. Never have	60.0%	(± 8.6%)	76.1%	(± 2.7%)
b. 10 or younger	27.9	(± 8.6)	10.2	(± 1.4)
c. 11	5.0	(± 3.3)	4.1	(± 0.8)
d. 12	2.1	(± 2.9)	5.2	(± 1.0)
e. 13	4.3	(± 2.7)	3.5	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.2	(± 0.2)

220. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Local (n = 279)		State (n = 8,064)	
a. Never have	53.0%	(± 4.1%)	58.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. 10 or younger	20.1	(± 3.1)	15.2	(± 1.2)
c. 11	7.9	(± 2.9)	7.3	(± 0.8)
d. 12	8.6	(± 2.9)	9.4	(± 0.8)
e. 13	8.2	(± 2.5)	8.7	(± 0.8)
f. 14	1.8	(± 1.4)	1.1	(± 0.4)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)

[Item 221 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

222. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 3,902)	
a. Never have	79.3%	(± 6.3%)	87.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	4.3	(± 3.7)	1.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	4.3	(± 2.9)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 12	5.7	(± 3.5)	3.4	(± 0.6)
e. 13	5.7	(± 3.5)	4.7	(± 0.8)
f. 14	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.9	(± 0.4)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.2)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)

223. Used inhalants?

	Local (n = 138)		State (n = 3,884)	
a. Never have	88.4%	(± 4.7%)	94.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. 10 or younger	2.9	(± 4.1)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 11	4.3	(± 3.5)	1.0	(± 0.2)
d. 12	2.2	(± 2.2)	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.7	(± 1.4)	1.5	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
g. 15	1.4	(± 2.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.2)

224. Used heroin?

	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 3,888)	
a. Never have	95.7%	(± 3.5%)	97.6%	(± 0.6%)
b. 10 or younger	1.4	(± 1.8)	0.5	(± 0.2)
c. 11	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 13	1.4	(± 2.0)	0.7	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)
g. 15	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.1	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)

225. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (n = 140)		State (n = 3,889)	
a. Never have	93.6%	(± 4.5%)	96.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. 10 or younger	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.6	(± 0.4)
c. 11	1.4	(± 2.7)	0.5	(± 0.2)
d. 12	2.1	(± 2.2)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. 13	1.4	(± 2.0)	1.0	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.1	(± 0.2)

How old were you when you first:

226. Got suspended from school?	Local (n = 137)		State (n = 3,880)	
a. Never have	67.9%	(± 7.6%)	78.9%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	16.8	(± 6.3)	7.6	(± 1.2)
c. 11	5.8	(± 3.5)	3.8	(± 0.8)
d. 12	2.9	(± 2.5)	5.0	(± 0.8)
e. 13	5.8	(± 4.3)	3.8	(± 0.8)
f. 14	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.7	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)

227. Got arrested?	Local (n = 138)		State (n = 3,880)	
a. Never have	84.8%	(± 6.7%)	91.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	5.1	(± 3.3)	1.5	(± 0.4)
c. 11	2.2	(± 2.4)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.7	(± 1.4)	1.8	(± 0.4)
e. 13	5.8	(± 4.5)	2.7	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.1	(± 0.2)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.2)

228. Carried a handgun?	Local (n = 138)		State (n = 3,863)	
a. Never have	83.3%	(± 5.9%)	90.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	4.3	(± 3.1)	2.7	(± 0.6)
c. 11	3.6	(± 2.7)	1.6	(± 0.4)
d. 12	4.3	(± 2.7)	2.0	(± 0.6)
e. 13	2.9	(± 2.7)	2.2	(± 0.6)
f. 14	1.4	(± 1.8)	0.5	(± 0.4)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)

229. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Local (*n* = 138)		State (*n* = 3,853)	
a. Never have	78.3%	(± 5.9%)	83.1%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	10.1	(± 5.1)	5.2	(± 0.8)
c. 11	3.6	(± 2.5)	2.9	(± 0.4)
d. 12	4.3	(± 3.9)	3.5	(± 0.6)
e. 13	2.2	(± 2.0)	4.2	(± 0.6)
f. 14	1.4	(± 1.8)	0.7	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

230. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Local (*n* = 130)		State (*n* = 3,737)	
a. Very wrong	60.0%	(± 8.8%)	61.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	16.9	(± 5.9)	19.8	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	15.4	(± 5.7)	12.2	(± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	7.7	(± 4.1)	6.1	(± 1.0)

231. Smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 241)		State (*n* = 7,149)	
a. Very wrong	64.3%	(± 6.3%)	69.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Wrong	16.6	(± 4.5)	18.7	(± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	10.0	(± 3.5)	8.3	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	9.1	(± 3.1)	3.8	(± 0.6)

232. Smoke marijuana?	Local (*n* = 130)		State (*n* = 3,718)	
a. Very wrong	73.1%	(± 8.8%)	74.4%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	11.5	(± 5.7)	13.3	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	8.5	(± 4.5)	7.5	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	6.9	(± 4.7)	4.8	(± 1.0)

233. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	Local (*n* = 129)		State (*n* = 3,717)	
a. Very wrong	88.4%	(± 4.9%)	85.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. Wrong	6.2	(± 3.9)	9.2	(± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	3.1	(± 2.7)	3.1	(± 0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	2.3	(± 2.5)	1.8	(± 0.4)

234. Take a handgun to school?	Local (*n* = 137)		State (*n* = 3,816)	
a. Very wrong	81.8%	(± 7.4%)	81.9%	(± 1.8%)
b. Wrong	14.6	(± 6.3)	13.2	(± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	2.2	(± 2.9)	3.4	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	1.5	(± 2.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)

235. Steal anything worth more than $5?	Local (*n* = 137)		State (*n* = 3,804)	
a. Very wrong	54.7%	(± 9.2%)	58.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	27.0	(± 7.3)	25.8	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	14.6	(± 5.5)	11.4	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	3.6	(± 3.1)	4.5	(± 0.8)

236. Steal anything worth less than $5?	Local (n = 134)		State (n = 3,789)	
a. Very wrong	41.0%	(± 8.6%)	44.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	29.1	(± 7.6)	27.6	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	21.6	(± 6.3)	19.5	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	8.2	(± 4.9)	8.4	(± 1.2)

237. Pick a fight with someone?	Local (n = 135)		State (n = 3,773)	
a. Very wrong	35.6%	(± 7.8%)	40.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	31.1	(± 7.1)	32.1	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	20.7	(± 5.5)	19.4	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	12.6	(± 5.3)	8.0	(± 1.2)

238. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Local (n = 135)		State (n = 3,776)	
a. Very wrong	65.2%	(± 8.8%)	67.1%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	16.3	(± 6.5)	20.8	(± 1.2)
c. A little bit wrong	13.3	(± 4.9)	8.8	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	5.2	(± 3.9)	3.2	(± 0.6)

239. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Local (n = 132)		State (n = 3,757)	
a. Very wrong	62.1%	(± 8.2%)	60.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	24.2	(± 6.5)	24.8	(± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	9.1	(± 4.9)	10.5	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	4.5	(± 2.9)	4.5	(± 1.0)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

240. Smoked cigarettes?	Local (n = 151)		State (n = 4,132)	
a. No or very little chance	57.6%	(± 7.6%)	61.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. Little chance	20.5	(± 7.3)	19.1	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	10.6	(± 4.5)	10.8	(± 1.2)
d. Pretty good chance	7.9	(± 3.9)	6.0	(± 0.8)
e. Very good chance	3.3	(± 2.4)	2.8	(± 0.8)

241. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (n = 151)		State (n = 4,116)	
a. No or very little chance	55.6%	(± 8.0%)	55.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. Little chance	14.6	(± 5.9)	20.0	(± 1.4)
c. Some chance	12.6	(± 5.1)	13.9	(± 1.2)
d. Pretty good chance	10.6	(± 4.9)	6.9	(± 1.0)
e. Very good chance	6.6	(± 3.9)	3.5	(± 0.6)

242. Smoked marijuana?	Local (n = 151)		State (n = 4,112)	
a. No or very little chance	53.0%	(± 7.1%)	60.0%	(± 2.9%)
b. Little chance	16.6	(± 5.3)	15.2	(± 1.2)
c. Some chance	13.2	(± 6.9)	11.9	(± 1.6)
d. Pretty good chance	10.6	(± 3.9)	7.4	(± 1.0)
e. Very good chance	6.6	(± 3.3)	5.4	(± 1.0)

243. Carried a handgun?	Local (n = 151)		State (n = 4,113)	
a. No or very little chance	75.5%	(± 5.7%)	70.8%	(± 2.2%)
b. Little chance	9.9	(± 5.3)	13.3	(± 1.0)
c. Some chance	4.6	(± 3.5)	7.4	(± 1.2)
d. Pretty good chance	4.0	(± 2.5)	3.9	(± 0.8)
e. Very good chance	6.0	(± 2.9)	4.6	(± 0.8)

Think of your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .

244. Smoked cigarettes?	Local (n = 127)		State (n = 3,605)	
a. None	59.1%	(± 8.8%)	73.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1	16.5	(± 5.9)	10.9	(± 1.4)
c. 2	11.0	(± 6.1)	6.5	(± 0.8)
d. 3	3.9	(± 4.1)	3.2	(± 0.8)
e. 4	9.4	(± 4.7)	5.5	(± 0.8)

245. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	Local (n = 125)		State (n = 3,596)	
a. None	49.6%	(± 9.4%)	62.3%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1	14.4	(± 6.1)	13.8	(± 1.2)
c. 2	12.8	(± 5.5)	8.9	(± 1.2)
d. 3	6.4	(± 3.5)	4.9	(± 0.6)
e. 4	16.8	(± 8.0)	10.0	(± 1.6)

246. Used marijuana?	Local (n = 126)		State (n = 3,588)	
a. None	65.9%	(± 8.2%)	77.3%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1	13.5	(± 4.9)	9.4	(± 1.4)
c. 2	9.5	(± 4.3)	5.1	(± 0.8)
d. 3	1.6	(± 2.0)	3.0	(± 0.6)
e. 4	9.5	(± 4.5)	5.2	(± 1.0)

247. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	Local (n = 126)		State (n = 3,584)	
a. None	84.9%	(± 5.5%)	92.2%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1	7.1	(± 3.9)	4.2	(± 0.8)
c. 2	2.4	(± 2.4)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. 3	1.6	(± 2.2)	0.9	(± 0.2)
e. 4	4.0	(± 3.7)	1.4	(± 0.4)

248. Been suspended from school?	Local (n = 147)		State (n = 4,095)	
a. None of my friends	53.7%	(± 7.1%)	66.9%	(± 3.1%)
b. 1 of my friends	17.7	(± 4.9)	17.3	(± 1.4)
c. 2 of my friends	12.2	(± 4.9)	7.3	(± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	6.1	(± 3.7)	3.1	(± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	10.2	(± 4.9)	5.4	(± 1.0)

249. Carried a handgun?	Local (*n* = 146)		State (*n* = 4,072)	
a. None of my friends	88.4%	(± 4.3%)	92.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	6.8	(± 3.7)	4.2	(± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	2.7	(± 2.7)	1.4	(± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	0.7	(± 1.4)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	1.4	(± 1.8)	1.0	(± 0.2)

250. Sold illegal drugs?	Local (*n* = 147)		State (*n* = 4,062)	
a. None of my friends	81.6%	(± 6.9%)	86.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	8.2	(± 4.9)	7.6	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	4.1	(± 3.1)	3.2	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	2.7	(± 3.3)	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	3.4	(± 2.7)	1.8	(± 0.6)

251. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Local (*n* = 146)		State (*n* = 4,059)	
a. None of my friends	87.7%	(± 5.5%)	91.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	5.5	(± 3.9)	4.8	(± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	2.1	(± 2.2)	1.8	(± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	1.4	(± 1.8)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	3.4	(± 2.7)	1.2	(± 0.4)

252. Been arrested?	Local (*n* = 145)		State (*n* = 4,047)	
a. None of my friends	73.8%	(± 6.5%)	83.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.8	(± 5.3)	10.2	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	3.4	(± 3.1)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	3.4	(± 2.7)	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	5.5	(± 2.9)	2.4	(± 0.6)

253. Dropped out of school?	Local (*n* = 147)		State (*n* = 4,059)	
a. None of my friends	86.4%	(± 6.1%)	91.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	6.8	(± 4.9)	5.2	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	3.4	(± 3.1)	1.6	(± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	2.0	(± 2.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	1.4	(± 1.8)	0.8	(± 0.2)

254. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	Local (*n* = 127)		State (*n* = 3,600)	
a. NO!	67.7%	(± 9.8%)	75.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	21.3	(± 7.3)	18.7	(± 1.6)
c. yes	7.9	(± 4.9)	4.0	(± 0.6)
d. YES!	3.1	(± 2.9)	2.1	(± 0.4)

255. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	Local (*n* = 127)		State (*n* = 3,584)	
a. NO!	32.3%	(± 8.8%)	32.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	22.8	(± 7.3)	24.9	(± 2.0)
c. yes	35.4	(± 7.4)	33.1	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	9.4	(± 4.9)	9.2	(± 1.2)

256. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	Local (*n* = 127)		State (*n* = 3,584)	
a. NO!	75.6%	(± 9.4%)	80.1%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	13.4	(± 6.9)	12.9	(± 1.4)
c. yes	7.1	(± 3.3)	4.0	(± 0.8)
d. YES!	3.9	(± 3.5)	3.0	(± 0.6)

Think about your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have…

257. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (*n* = 127)		State (*n* = 3,650)	
a. None of my friends	23.6%	(± 6.5%)	17.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	18.9	(± 6.5)	14.5	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	15.7	(± 7.3)	15.9	(± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	7.9	(± 5.3)	13.5	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	33.9	(± 8.0)	38.4	(± 2.4)

258. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	Local (*n* = 127)		State (*n* = 3,601)	
a. None of my friends	30.7%	(± 6.9%)	26.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.4	(± 6.1)	9.1	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	7.1	(± 4.1)	8.2	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	10.2	(± 4.9)	8.4	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	38.6	(± 9.6)	48.2	(± 2.9)

259. Liked school?	Local (*n* = 128)		State (*n* = 3,613)	
a. None of my friends	38.3%	(± 7.6%)	29.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	10.9	(± 4.5)	12.8	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	12.5	(± 6.1)	15.8	(± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	13.3	(± 6.1)	13.7	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	25.0	(± 7.3)	28.3	(± 1.8)

260. Regularly attended religious services?	Local (*n* = 127)		State (*n* = 3,583)	
a. None of my friends	44.1%	(± 8.8%)	30.7%	(± 2.9%)
b. 1 of my friends	21.3	(± 7.3)	23.5	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	12.6	(± 4.9)	18.6	(± 1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	11.8	(± 6.3)	11.4	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	10.2	(± 4.7)	15.8	(± 2.0)

261. Tried to do well in school?	Local (*n* = 128)		State (*n* = 3,619)	
a. None of my friends	13.3%	(± 5.5%)	8.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	7.0	(± 4.5)	6.9	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	13.3	(± 6.1)	10.4	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	13.3	(± 6.5)	14.3	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	53.1	(± 8.8)	60.0	(± 2.2)

262. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	Local (*n* = 151)		State (*n* = 4,142)	
a. NO!	49.0%	(± 7.1%)	52.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	33.8	(± 7.8)	33.8	(± 2.2)
c. yes	12.6	(± 4.3)	9.0	(± 1.0)
d. YES!	4.6	(± 3.1)	5.0	(± 0.8)

263. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	Local (*n* = 151)		State (*n* = 4,138)	
a. NO!	47.0%	(± 6.9%)	42.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	31.1	(± 8.0)	33.8	(± 1.6)
c. yes	19.2	(± 5.5)	18.1	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	2.6	(± 2.2)	5.5	(± 1.0)

264. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	Local (*n* = 150)		State (*n* = 4,139)	
a. NO!	26.7%	(± 6.5%)	29.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	22.0	(± 5.9)	26.3	(± 1.6)
c. yes	26.0	(± 6.7)	24.7	(± 1.4)
d. YES!	25.3	(± 5.7)	19.7	(± 2.0)

265. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	Local (*n* = 150)		State (*n* = 4,136)	
a. NO!	8.7%	(± 3.9%)	8.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	8.7	(± 4.3)	10.3	(± 1.2)
c. yes	38.7	(± 6.7)	37.0	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	44.0	(± 7.1)	44.2	(± 2.0)

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .

266. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (*n* = 152)		State (*n* = 4,218)	
a. Never	21.1%	(± 6.7%)	19.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 or 2 times	30.9	(± 8.4)	28.1	(± 1.6)
c. 3 to 5 times	19.7	(± 5.7)	21.6	(± 1.6)
d. 6 to 9 times	14.5	(± 5.9)	10.2	(± 1.0)
e. 10 to 19 times	3.9	(± 2.7)	6.1	(± 0.8)
f. 20 to 29 times	5.9	(± 4.3)	3.9	(± 0.6)
g. 30 to 39 times	1.3	(± 1.8)	2.1	(± 0.4)
h. 40+ times	2.6	(± 2.9)	8.4	(± 1.0)

267. Done extra work on your own for school?	Local (*n* = 153)		State (*n* = 4,209)	
a. Never	28.1%	(± 6.3%)	29.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 or 2 times	39.9	(± 7.4)	32.3	(± 1.6)
c. 3 to 5 times	14.4	(± 6.5)	16.7	(± 1.2)
d. 6 to 9 times	10.5	(± 4.3)	9.1	(± 0.8)
e. 10 to 19 times	3.3	(± 2.7)	5.9	(± 0.8)
f. 20 to 29 times	1.3	(± 2.4)	2.5	(± 0.4)
g. 30 to 39 times	0.7	(± 1.2)	0.8	(± 0.2)
h. 40+ times	2.0	(± 2.2)	3.4	(± 0.6)

268. Volunteered to do community service?	Local (*n* = 152)		State (*n* = 4,206)	
a. Never	52.0%	(± 7.3%)	56.3%	(± 3.5%)
b. 1 or 2 times	25.7	(± 4.7)	22.4	(± 2.0)
c. 3 to 5 times	7.2	(± 4.1)	10.0	(± 1.4)
d. 6 to 9 times	6.6	(± 4.1)	5.0	(± 0.8)
e. 10 to 19 times	5.3	(± 2.9)	3.0	(± 0.6)
f. 20 to 29 times	0.7	(± 1.4)	1.1	(± 0.4)
g. 30 to 39 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
h. 40+ times	2.6	(± 2.4)	1.9	(± 0.4)

269. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?

	Local (n = 150)		State (n = 4,109)	
a. Ignore her	13.3%	(± 5.9%)	15.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	16.7	(± 4.9)	11.3	(± 1.2)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	40.7	(± 7.1)	41.9	(± 2.2)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	29.3	(± 7.4)	31.1	(± 1.8)

270. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

	Local (n = 150)		State (n = 4,096)	
a. Leave the house anyway	12.7%	(± 4.9%)	6.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	65.3	(± 6.7)	71.7	(± 2.0)
c. Not say anything and start watching TV	13.3	(± 5.7)	12.4	(± 1.4)
d. Get into an argument with her	8.7	(± 4.5)	9.3	(± 1.0)

271. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

	Local (n = 147)		State (n = 4,082)	
a. Push the person back	15.0%	(± 5.1%)	10.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	29.9	(± 8.0)	41.5	(± 1.8)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	38.1	(± 6.9)	31.7	(± 1.4)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	17.0	(± 6.5)	16.1	(± 1.2)

272. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

	Local (n = 149)		State (n = 4,060)	
a. Drink it	25.5%	(± 6.5%)	19.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	38.3	(± 8.6)	39.3	(± 2.0)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	22.8	(± 7.4)	29.8	(± 1.6)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	13.4	(± 5.5)	11.6	(± 1.2)

List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Item	*Description*
1	Age
3	Gender
4	Race/Ethnicity
5	Language spoken at home
7	Father's education
8	Mother's education
11	Honesty in completing survey
13	Lifetime use of cigarettes
15	Lifetime use of alcohol
16	Lifetime use of marijuana
24	30-day use of cigarettes
25	30-day use of chewing tobacco
30	30-day use of alcohol
31	30-day use of marijuana or hashish
32/33	30-day use of illegal drugs
34	30-day use of methamphetamines
35	30-day use of Ecstasy or MDMA
36	30-day use of Ritalin
38	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend
39	Intent to smoke within the next year
40	Age when first smoked a cigarette
61	Binge drinking (past 2 weeks)
62	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
114	Weapon carrying (past 30 days)
115	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
117	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
125	Depression (past 12 months)
135	Been bullied (past 30 days)
195	Grades in school (past 12 months)
200	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
207	Have opportunities for involvement at school
211	Feel safe at school
217	Age when first smoked marijuana
220	Age when first drank alcohol
231	Perceived wrongness of smoking

Item Index

Age at first use 40, 41, 48, 217, 219, 220, 222–225
Alcohol
  Age at first use 220, 222
  Attitudes 160, 162, 179, 182, 216, 230, 241, 245, 255
  Driving 108–110
  Source 63, 154
  Use 15, 30, 61, 62, 221
Arrest 227, 252
Asthma 89–98
Bullying 135–139
Clubs 166–170, 207, 257, 266
Cocaine (*see* Drugs)
Demographics 1–10
Depression 125–134
Diabetes 99, 100
Disabilities 85–88, 139
Drugs
  Cocaine 19, 157, 233, 247
  Marijuana 16, 31, 60, 156, 159, 164, 184, 214, 215, 217, 218, 232, 242, 246, 256
  Methamphetamines 17, 34, 225
  Other drugs 18, 20, 21, 22, 32, 33, 35, 36, 62, 223, 224, 250, 258
Fighting 114, 117, 118, 120–122, 187, 229, 237, 238, 264
Fitness
  Body weight 64–72
  Exercise 77–82
  Physical Education 83, 84
Gangs 118
Guns (*see* Weapons)
Honesty 11, 263, 265
Marijuana (*see* Drugs)
Medical care 89, 92, 93, 99–102, 129
Methamphetamines (*see* Drugs)
Nutrition 73–76
Risk of harm 42, 49, 58, 60, 213–216
Rules enforcement 45, 162–164, 174–187
Safety 103–113, 123, 124, 211
School
  Absence 94, 181, 203, 226, 239, 248, 253
  Achievement 195, 196, 202, 261
  Climate 140, 141, 209–212
  Enjoyment 200, 201, 259
  Fighting at 120
School (*continued*)
  Involvement 204–208
  Safety 111–113
  Schoolwork 197–199
  Substance use at 46, 62
  Weapons at 115, 116, 234
Suicide 126–131
Teams (*see* Clubs)
Theft 185, 235, 236, 251, 262
Tobacco
  Advertising 50, 51, 54
  Chewing 14, 25, 48
  Cigarettes 12, 13, 23, 24, 37–42, 55, 155, 161, 183, 213, 219, 231, 240, 244, 254
  Prevention 43–45, 58
  Quitting 47, 56, 57
  Secondhand smoke 49, 52, 53, 55
  Source 59, 155
  Use 24–29, 46
TV/Video Games 80–82
Weapons
  Guns 114–116, 119, 158, 163, 180, 228, 234, 243, 249
  Other weapons 114–116